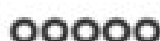


C>ONSTRUCTOR
UNIVERSITY



**Study
Program
Handbook**



**Industrial Engineering
Management**
(online)
Bachelor of Science

Subject-specific Examination Regulations for Industrial Engineering & Management (online) (Fachspezifische Prüfungsordnung)

The subject-specific examination regulations for Industrial Engineering & Management (online) are defined by this program handbook and are valid only in combination with the General Examination Regulations for Undergraduate degree programs (General Examination Regulations = Rahmenprüfungsordnung). This handbook also contains the program-specific Study and Examination Plan (Chapter 6).

Upon graduation, students in this program will receive a Bachelor of Science (BSc) degree with a scope of 180 ECTS (for specifics see Chapter 4 of this handbook).

Disclaimer: This version of the Handbook for the MSc Industrial Engineering & Management (online) has been accepted by the Academic Senate of Constructor University on September 27th, 2023. Changes to the program may still occur as a function of practical and accreditation-related requirements.

Version	Valid as of	Decision	Details
Fall 2025 – V1	Sep 01, 2025		
		Jan 31, 2024	Module achievements approved by AS
		Sep 27, 2023	Approved by the Academic Senate

Contents

1	Program Overview	5
1.1	Concept	5
1.1.1	The Constructor University Educational Concept	5
1.1.2	Program Concept.....	5
1.2	Specific Advantages of the Industrial Engineering & Management (online) study program at Constructor University	6
1.3	Program-specific Educational Aims	7
1.3.1	Qualification Aims	7
1.3.2	Intended Learning Outcomes	8
1.3.3	Online teaching and learning	9
1.4	Career Options and Support.....	10
1.5	Admission Requirements	11
1.6	More information and contacts	11
2	The Curricular Structure	12
2.1	General	12
2.2	The Constructor University 4C Model	12
2.3	The Curriculum	13
2.3.1	Year 1 – CHOICE.....	13
2.3.2	Year 2 – CORE	14
2.3.3	Year 3 – CAREER	15
2.4	The CONSTRUCTOR Track.....	16
2.4.1	Methods Modules	16
2.4.2	New Skills Modules.....	17
2.4.3	German Language and Humanities Modules	17
3	Industrial Engineering & Management (online) as a Minor	18
3.1	Educational Aims of this Program for Minor Students.....	18
3.1.1	Qualification Aims	18
3.1.2	Intended Learning Outcomes	18
3.2	Module Requirements.....	18
3.3	Degree	18
4	Industrial Engineering & Management Undergraduate Program Regulations	19
4.1	Scope of these Regulations	19
4.2	Degree	19
4.3	Graduation Requirements.....	19
5	Schematic Study Plan for Industrial Engineering and Management (online).....	20
6	Study and Examination Plan	21
7	Industrial Engineering and Management Modules.....	23

7.1	General Logistics.....	23
7.2	General Industrial Engineering.....	25
7.3	Introduction to International Business.....	27
7.4	Introduction to Finance and Accounting.....	29
7.5	Process Modelling and Simulation	31
7.6	Product & Production System Design	33
7.7	Production Planning & Control.....	35
7.8	Operations Research	37
7.9	Lean and Quality Management	39
7.10	AI and Data Management for Industrial Solutions.....	41
7.11	Applied Project Management	43
7.12	International Strategic Management	45
7.13	Econometrics.....	47
7.13	Blockchain Technology and Applications	49
7.14	Advanced Product Design	51
7.15	Sustainable Supply Chain Management.....	53
7.16	Integrated Decision Making in Supply Chain Management.....	55
7.17	Distribution & E-Commerce	57
7.18	Law of Transportation, Forwarding and Logistics	59
7.18	Purchasing & Supply Management	61
7.18	Digital Marketing Fundamentals and SEO.....	63
7.19	Guided Industrial Project / Mandatory Internship.....	65
7.20	Bachelor Thesis and Seminar IEM	68
8	Constructor Track Modules	70
8.1	Methods Modules	70
8.1.1	Applied Calculus	70
8.1.2	Finite Mathematics.....	72
8.1.3	Programming in Python.....	74
8.1.4	Applied Statistics with R	76
8.2	New Skills.....	78
8.2.1	Logic (perspective I).....	78
8.2.2	Logic (perspective II).....	81
8.2.3	Causation and Correlation (perspective I).....	83
8.2.4	Causation and Correlation (perspective II).....	85
8.3	Language and Humanities Modules	87
8.3.1	Languages	87
8.3.2	Humanities	87
9	Appendix	93
9.1	Intended Learning Outcomes Assessment-Matrix	93

1.1 Concept

1.1.1 The Constructor University Educational Concept

Constructor University aims to educate students for both an academic and a professional career by emphasizing three core objectives: academic excellence, personal development, and employability to succeed in the working world. Constructor University offers an excellent research driven education experience across disciplines to prepare students for graduate education as well as career success by combining disciplinary depth and interdisciplinary breadth with supplemental skills education and extra-curricular elements. Through a multi-disciplinary, holistic approach and exposure to cutting-edge technologies and challenges, Constructor University develops and enables the academic excellence, intellectual competences, societal engagement, professional and scientific skills of tomorrow's leaders for a sustainable and peaceful future.

In this context, it is Constructor University's aim to educate talented young people from all over the world, regardless of nationality, religion, and material circumstances, to become citizens of the world who can take responsible roles for the democratic, peaceful, and sustainable development of the societies in which they live. This is achieved through high-quality teaching, manageable study loads and supportive study conditions. Study programs convey academic knowledge as well as the ability to interact positively with other individuals and groups in culturally diverse environments. The ability to succeed in the working world is a core objective for all study programs at Constructor University, both in terms of actual disciplinary subject matter and social skills and intercultural competence. Study-program-specific modules and additional specializations provide the necessary depth, interdisciplinary offerings provide breadth while the university-wide general foundation and methods modules, optional German language and Humanities modules, and an extended internship period strengthen the employability of students. In addition, Constructor University offers professional advising and counseling.

Constructor University's educational concept is highly regarded both nationally and internationally. While the university has consistently achieved top marks over the last decade in Germany's most comprehensive and detailed university ranking by the Center for Higher Education (CHE), it has also been listed by the renowned Times Higher Education (THE) magazine as one of the top 300 universities worldwide (ranking group 251-300) in 2019 as well as in 2021. Since 2022 Constructor University is considered to be among the top 30 percent out of more than 1600 universities worldwide and is ranked the most international university in Germany. The THE ranking is considered as one of the most widely observed university rankings. It is based on five major indicators: research, teaching, research impact, international orientation, and the volume of research income from industry.

1.1.2 Program Concept

Industrial engineering is one of the most versatile and flexible branches of engineering. It has been said that engineers make things, whereas industrial engineers make things better. Industrial Engineering deals with both the creation and the management of systems that integrate people, materials and energy in productive ways.

The Industrial Engineering & Management (IEM) (online) study program covers topics such as process engineering, operations research, supply chain management, engineering design, logistics, and project management. During their studies at Constructor University, students are equipped with the essentials of business functions from both an engineering and management perspective and are thus prepared

for successful careers in the industry. They learn to optimize processes and resources as well as to manage international firms and projects.

In an ever-changing and developing world, industrial engineering is essential for modern societies as it helps to design sustainable systems. IEM students at Constructor University learn how to adapt to the new digital technologies and trends that businesses are adopting as well as the global challenges society is facing.

The IEM online study program is of special interest to those who:

- are interested in how production and distribution processes are organized across different industries and multinational companies;
- want to design efficient systems, optimize processes and manage resources and people;
- aim to work at the border of engineering and management, with a focus on supply chain management, logistics, project management, or consulting.

Moreover, previous IEM students have been awarded for the research conducted as part of their thesis projects. They have received thesis awards such as the Scientific Prize of the OLB Foundation and the Thesis Award of the German Logistics Association (BVL). They have also contributed to published papers in journals such as the Journal of Cleaner Production and the International Journal of Logistics Management as well as in conferences such as the IEEE International Conference on Industrial Engineering and Engineering Management (IEEM), the International Symposium of Logistics (ISL) and the CIRP-sponsored International Conference on Changeable, Agile, Reconfigurable and Virtual Production (CARV).

1.2 Specific Advantages of the Industrial Engineering & Management (online) study program at Constructor University

Of the many reasons to enroll in the IEM (online) study program at Constructor University, these stand out:

- **High-Quality Teaching:**
Our IEM faculty teaches students about current trends in industrial engineering and management using innovative online teaching approaches. Virtual laboratory classes, seminars and tutorials accompanying the learning resources give space for effective peer learning and professor-student interaction. Students are encouraged to ask questions and propose interesting topics. Exercises and case studies ensure an understanding of theoretical concepts and their applications, as well as an analysis of the current market and its issues. Moreover, during their studies, students also receive academic support and career advising.
- **Practical Experience Through Internship Project:**
All students spend their fifth semester doing an internship lasting between four to six months, which enables them to acquire valuable practical experience and is an essential part of the IEM program. We have established close connections with numerous companies and organizations around the globe through our alumni community and Career Services Center which also helps students during their applications. These companies include Airbus, Amazon, Daimler, Barry Callebaut, KPMG, Ab-InBev, and Volkswagen.
- **Hands-on Learning in a Virtual Environment:**
Constructor University offers modules in a learning management system that provides peer-to-peer communication and online tools for hands-on learning. Multiple modules incorporate

interactive business games, case studies and creative group work. In some modules, students take part in live online classes where they solve tasks in small groups. Moreover, a great emphasis is placed on peer learning via peer feedback, study groups and project work. Finally, academic tutors and teaching assistants provide guidance and support via tutorials.

- Data analysis, visualization and management tools:

During the program, IEM (online) students will learn to use statistical, data analysis and data visualization tools (e.g., Excel, Python, and R). In class, students will work with given datasets and practice with these tools to recognize when they are appropriate and thus, be able to use them for research analysis and presentations in both their theses and internships.

1.3 Program-specific Educational Aims

1.3.1 Qualification Aims

The Constructor University B.Sc. program in Industrial Engineering & Management (online) aims to prepare young talents for careers at the interface between the management and engineering business functions and teaches them to adapt naturally to interdisciplinary and intercultural surroundings. The program covers the key industrial engineering and management frameworks, concepts and tools necessary to design, plan, control and manage industrial systems, thus preparing graduates for successful careers in industry. The unique aspect of the IEM program lies in the integration of engineering and management; hence the program focuses on subjects such as supply chain management, logistics, production planning and control, project management, process management, and operations research.

Furthermore, by being part of an international online eco-system, students can work with people from different nationalities and cultural backgrounds, thus learning to work in multinational teams. This will also contribute to their personal development, by shaping their attitudes while they learn to engage with different types of people as they will do later in their academic and professional endeavors.

The main subject-specific qualification aim is to enable students to take up qualified employment in modern industries involving digitalization and information technology or to enter graduate programs related to Industrial Engineering & Management. Graduates of the Industrial Engineering & Management study program have obtained the following competencies:

- Industrial Engineering & Management competence
Graduates are familiar with the foundations of Industrial Engineering & Management and they are able to design, plan, control and manage industrial systems. They are able to analyze and structure complex problems and they are able to address them using methods of Industrial Engineering & Management.
- Communication competence
Graduates are able to communicate subject-specific topics convincingly in both spoken and written form to fellow IEM specialists or to customers.
- Teamwork and project management competence
Graduates are able to work effectively in a (remote) team and they are able to organize workflows in complex development efforts.
- Learning competence

Graduates have acquired a solid foundation enabling them to assess their own knowledge and skills, learn effectively, and remain up-to-date with the latest developments in the rapidly evolving field of Industrial Engineering & Management.

- Personal and professional competence
Graduates are able to develop a professional profile, justify professional decisions based on theoretical and methodical knowledge, and critically reflect on their behavior with respect to their consequences for society.
- Management competence
Graduates have obtained advanced business and management knowledge allowing them to work in a corporate environment.

1.3.2 Intended Learning Outcomes

By the end of this study program, students will be able to:

1. apply knowledge of engineering, management, logistics, and mathematics to identify, formulate, and solve problems in the field of industrial engineering;
2. use current academic techniques, skills, and modern industrial engineering and management tools necessary for industrial practice (e.g. ABC/XYZ Analysis, Value Stream Mapping, Process Modeling and Simulation, Linear Programming, Demand Forecasting Methods, CAD drawings, Porter's 5 Forces, SWOT & PESTEL analyses, Business Model Canvas.);
3. create solutions to real industrial situations applying principles of industrial engineering, business administration, strategy, logistics and supply chain management (as seen in case studies and examples in class);
4. design and conduct experiments, as well as analyze and interpret data with the help of software (e.g. R) and programming languages (e.g. Python);
5. design a system or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints, such as economic, environmental, social, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability constraints;
6. critically analyze industrial problems and make operational and strategic decisions involving complex or conflicting objectives;
7. discuss the financial issues of a project and provide structured management reports about project progress;
8. take on responsibility in and lead a diverse and multidisciplinary team consisting of both technical and management professionals;
9. professionally communicate their conclusions and recommendations in both spoken and written form, and convey the underlying information and their reasons to specialists and non-specialists both clearly and unambiguously based on the state of research and application;
10. discuss how the political, economic, social, and technological environments affect business functions in a globalized world;
11. use academic or scientific methods as appropriate in the field of industrial engineering and management, such as defining research questions, justifying methods, collecting, assessing

and interpreting relevant information, and drawing scientifically-founded conclusions that consider social, scientific and ethical insights;

12. develop and advance solutions to problems and arguments in their subject area and defend these in discussions with specialists and non-specialists;
13. engage ethically with academic, professional, and wider communities and actively contribute to a sustainable future, reflecting and respecting different views;
14. take responsibility for their own learning, personal and professional development and role in society, evaluating critical feedback and self-analysis;
15. apply their knowledge and understanding to a professional context;
16. adhere to and defend ethical, scientific, and professional standards.

1.3.3 Online teaching and learning

1.3.3.1 General Framework

Constructor University online study programs focus on the holistic learning success of students and offer a variety of synchronous and asynchronous formats that align with problem- and project-based learning.

The online bachelor study program in Industrial Engineering & Management applies proven and effective teaching and learning modalities that engage distance learners and support a vibrant learning community. This means that students participate in online courses with asynchronous lectures and learning activities that are complemented by synchronous tutorials and hands-on sessions.

Students are guided and supported by faculty as well as experienced tutors and lecturers to transfer acquired knowledge into practice. The hands-on elements include dedicated collaboration with other students through the use of tools and concepts that enable distributed work from different places and different time-zones.

Students enrolled in online study programs will find their course materials on a Learning Management Software (LMS) platform provided by Constructor University.

1.3.3.2 Student Workload

Module sizes range from 2.5 to 7.5 CP, identical to the on-campus study programs, allowing students to switch from the online program to the on-campus one within the first year. Studying in an online program at Constructor University involves students actively participating in reading, preparing assignments, meeting with peers on task/group projects, synchronous tutor sessions, and watching the required videos.

The terms used in the module data sheets that refer to student workload are defined as follows:

- Asynchronous Self-study = time that that student uses in predefined study contents on digital platforms. Main goal is to acquire content and methods.
- Interactive Learning = time that students spend in a synchronous manner with tutors, in study groups or working on group projects.
- Independent Study = time that students use with recommended further study content and first application of acquired knowledge.

- Assessment preparation = Application of acquired knowledge to specific problems that serve as examples of typical exam questions or writing term papers, designing presentations, etc.

1.3.3.3 Academic Tutors

Academic tutors specifically support the instructor of records and students within the undergraduate program in their asynchronous teaching and learning. They hold tutorial sessions for online students (individually or in groups) and serve as a first point of contact for student concerns and questions regarding asynchronous learning material and their learning process. In this way, we guarantee that all students, regardless of the global time zone in which they live, can be fully supported by Constructor University.

1.3.3.4 Assessment and Grading

In Constructor University's online study programs, we particularly emphasize formative forms of assessment. Formative assessment is used to monitor and evaluate how students are learning as they work through a module or study program. It is designed to help students learn more effectively by giving them feedback on their performance and on how it can be improved and/or maintained. It may be marked pass-fail, complete-incomplete, or other rating scale as part of the requirement to qualify for or participate in the final assessment. There are also similar assessment formats, so-called summative assessment with a final grade at the end of the course as in the on-campus teaching, e.g. written exams, presentations, and lab reports.

Any type of assessment may be conducted electronically or complemented by electronic and online assessment and submission elements. This includes computerized testing in a test center, video interviews, online/electronic submission and other formats which use electronic systems and/or devices. For computerized assessments, students will be offered an introduction to the system used to familiarize themselves with it.

1.3.3.5 Learning Management Software

Constructor University's online classes are supported by technology that includes a learning management system (LMS) and additional education technology tools that may be integrated into the LMS or offered as an alternative environment for students to engage in or to apply their knowledge and skills and to participate in simulations. The LMS includes discussion forums, assignments and quizzes, a gradebook, calendars, instructor and student dashboards. Additional tools offered may include video or document annotations, virtual labs for a variety of technical skills, gamified experiences, and more. The LMS and some associated tools enable timely communication to the students that can support time management and motivation to engage in their course work. The students will have access to applications that enable group work and peer-to-peer communication.

1.4 Career Options and Support

Because of the incorporation of management and engineering modules, graduates of the IEM (online) study program get a wide spectrum of opportunities in both the professional and academic sectors. The profile of the B.Sc. Industrial Engineering & Management (online) graduate is of great interest to national and international, medium and large-sized, trade and service industry companies. Graduates are especially qualified not only for tasks in the fields of Logistics, Supply Chain Management (SCM), Procurement, Manufacturing and Automation, Process Optimization, and Information Technology (IT), but also for tasks from other engineering and management disciplines. The career paths that are open

for graduates are as versatile as the major's theme. They range from specializations as experts in the production logistics areas through project management careers in different fields to consulting/auditing.

After graduation, students will excel at fulfilling various project responsibilities by applying the gained knowledge in the areas of manufacturing, distribution systems, supply chain management, project management, leadership, entrepreneurship, and team management. These can help students obtain internships or jobs as graduates at enterprises such as Airbus, Amazon, Daimler, Barry Callebaut, Zalando, Röhlig, Porsche, Lufthansa Cargo, Hello Fresh, and KPMG. Past graduates have also chosen to continue their education by undertaking a graduate degree at universities such as the University of Cambridge, Rotterdam School of Management, Vienna University of Economics and Business, Bocconi University, Dartmouth College, TU Munich, TU Berlin, and KU Leuven.

The Career Service Center (CSC) helps students in their career development. It provides students with high-quality training and coaching in CV creation, cover letter formulation, interview preparation, effective presenting, business etiquette, and employer research as well as in many other aspects, thus helping students identify and follow up on rewarding careers after graduating from Constructor University. Furthermore, the Alumni Office helps students establish a long-lasting and global network which is useful when exploring job options in academia, industry, and elsewhere.

1.5 Admission Requirements

Admission to Constructor University is selective and based on a candidate's school and/or university achievements, recommendations, self-presentation, and performance on standardized tests. Students admitted to Constructor University demonstrate exceptional academic achievements, intellectual creativity, and the desire and motivation to make a difference in the world.

The following documents need to be submitted with the application:

- Recommendation Letter (optional)
- Official or certified copies of high school/university transcripts
- Educational History Form
- Standardized test results (SAT/ACT) if applicable
- Motivation statement
- ZeeMee electronic resume (optional)
- Language proficiency test results (TOEFL Score: 90, IELTS: Level 6.5 or equivalent)

Formal admission requirements are subject to higher education law and are outlined in the Admission and Enrollment Policy of Constructor University.

For more detailed information about the admission visit:

<https://constructor.university/admission-aid/application-information-undergraduate>

1.6 More information and contacts

Dr. Stanislav Chankov

University Lecturer in Supply Chain Management

Email: schankov@constructor.university

or visit our program website:

[Industrial Engineering & Management \(Online\) | Constructor University](#)

For more information on Student Services please visit:

<https://constructor.university/student-life/student-services>

2 The Curricular Structure

2.1 General

The curricular structure provides multiple elements for enhancing employability, interdisciplinarity, and internationality. The unique CONSTRUCTOR Track, offered across all undergraduate study programs, provides comprehensive tailor-made modules designed to achieve and foster career competency. Additionally, a mandatory internship of at least two months after the second year of study give students opportunities to gain insight into the professional world, apply their intercultural competences and reflect on their roles and ambitions for employment and in a globalized society.

All undergraduate programs at Constructor University are based on a coherently modularized structure, which provides students with an extensive and flexible choice of study plans to meet the educational aims of their major and complete their studies within the regular period.

The framework policies and procedures regulating undergraduate study programs at Constructor University can be found on the website (<https://constructor.university/student-life/student-services/university-policies>)

2.2 The Constructor University 4C Model

Constructor University offers study programs that comply with the regulations of the European Higher Education Area. All study programs are structured according to the European Credit Transfer System (ECTS), which facilitates credit transfer between academic institutions. The three-year undergraduate programs involve six semesters of study with a total of 180 ECTS credit points (CP). The undergraduate curricular structure follows an innovative and student-centered modularization scheme, the 4C Model. It groups the disciplinary content of the study program in three overarching themes, CHOICE-CORE-CAREER according to the year of study, while the university-wide CONSTRUCTOR Track is dedicated to multidisciplinary content dedicated to methods as well as intellectual skills and is integrated across all three years of study. The default module size is 5 CP, with smaller 2.5 CP modules being possible as justified exceptions, e.g., if the learning goals are more suitable for 2.5 CP and the overall student workload is balanced.

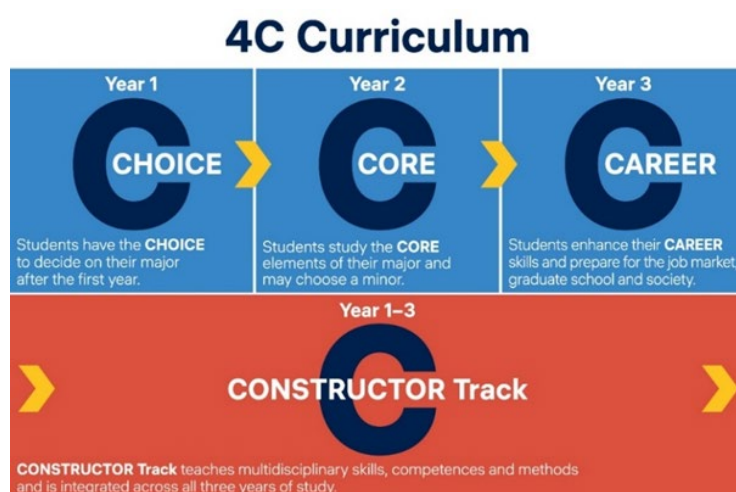


Figure 1: The Constructor University 4C-Model

2.3 The Curriculum

2.3.1 Year 1 – CHOICE

The first study year is characterized by a university-specific offering of disciplinary education that builds on and expands upon the students' entrance qualifications. Students select introductory modules for a total of 45 CP from the CHOICE area of a variety of study programs, of which 15-45 CP will belong to their intended major. A unique feature of our curriculum structure allows students to select their major (online) freely after admission to Constructor University. The team of Academic Advising Services offers curriculum counseling to all Bachelor students independently of their major, while Academic Advisors, in their capacity as contact persons from the faculty, support students individually in deciding on their major study program.

To pursue Industrial Engineering & Management as a major, students take the following mandatory (m) CHOICE modules (30 CP)

- CHOICE Module: General Logistics (m, 7.5 CP)
- CHOICE Module: General Industrial Engineering (m, 7.5 CP)
- CHOICE Module: Introduction to International Business (m, 7.5 CP)
- CHOICE Module: Introduction to Finance and Accounting (m, 7.5 CP)

Thus, students will learn the fundamentals of industrial engineering, industrial management, manufacturing technology, logistics systems, and supply chains as well as the important business functions in the globalized world.

In addition to these modules, students have to select another 15 CP as mandatory electives (me) either from:

International Business Administration (IBA) (online)

- CHOICE Module: Microeconomics (m, 7.5 CP)
- CHOICE Module: Macroeconomics (m, 7.5 CP)

or Data Science (DS) online

- First semester: Introduction to Data Science (me, 7.5 CP),
- Second semester: Data Structures and Processing (me, 7.5 CP).

or Minor in Sustainability

- CHOICE Module: Introduction to Sustainability (7.5 CP)
- CHOICE Module: Global Change and Systems Thinking (7.5 CP)
- CORE Module: Circular Economy (7.5 CP)
- CORE Module: Sustainability Assessments (7.5 CP)

These options allow students to broaden their studies with complementary knowledge that is highly relevant within the field of industrial engineering and management. The students have the opportunity to choose further 15 CP in the second year in the above mentioned mandatory elective study programs and thus complete a minor. The requirements for each specific minor are described in the handbook of the study program offering the minor and are marked in the respective Study and Examination Plans. For an overview of accessible minors, please check the Major/Minor Combination Matrix which is published at the beginning of each academic year. Students can still change to the IBA major at the

beginning of their second year of studies, provided they have taken the corresponding mandatory CHOICE modules as described above in their first year of studies. All students must participate in an entry advising session with their Academic Advisors to learn about their major change options and consult their Academic Advisor during the first year of studies prior to changing their major.

The module descriptions can be found in the respective Study Program Handbook.

2.3.2 Year 2 – CORE

In their second year, students take a total of 45 CP from a selection of in-depth, discipline-specific CORE modules. Building on the introductory CHOICE modules and applying the methods and skills students have already acquired so far (see 2.3.1), these modules aim to expand the students' critical understanding of the key theories, principles, and methods in their major for the current state of knowledge and best practice.

To pursue IEM as a major, at least the following mandatory CORE modules (30 CP) split in two units need to be taken:

1) "Advanced Industrial Engineering", consisting of the modules:

- CORE Module: Process Modelling & Simulation (m, 5 CP)
- CORE Module: Product & Production System Design (m, 5 CP)
- CORE Module: Production Planning & Control (m, 5 CP)

This unit takes an in-depth look into production systems, providing the students with understanding of product development and design activities, production planning and control methods, as well as the modeling and simulation of the entire manufacturing processes.

2) "Advanced Industrial Management", consisting of the modules:

- CORE Module: Operations Research (m, 5 CP)
- CORE Module: Lean and Quality Management (m, 5 CP)
- CORE Module: AI and Data Management for Industrial Solutions (m, 5 CP)

In this unit, students will learn to model decision-making problems, to develop purchasing strategies, to employ advanced lean methods for the elimination of waste in industrial processes, and to manage innovation and technologies.

Students decide to complement their studies by taking the discipline-specific mandatory elective (me) CORE modules (15 CP) from the following unit:

3) "Project & Strategic Management", consisting of the modules:

- CORE Module: Applied Project Management (me, 7.5 CP)
- CORE Module: International Strategic Management (me, 7.5 CP)

or substitute these modules with CORE modules from other study programs according to interest and/or with the aim of pursuing a minor in a second field.

The "Project & Strategic Management" unit prepares students to set up, organize, manage and control projects as well as to evaluate and design strategies in international management.

2.3.3 Year 3 – CAREER

During their third year, students prepare and make decisions for their career after graduation. To explore available choices fitting individual interests, and to gain professional experience, students take a mandatory summer internship (see 2.2.3.1). The third year of studies allows IEM (online) students to further sharpen their profile with a selection of discipline-specific, research-oriented specialization modules that can be combined to enhance their individual competences in Industrial Engineering, strategy development for novel research approaches or managerial capabilities. Furthermore, the third year also focuses on the responsibility of students beyond their discipline (see CONSTRUCTOR Track).

2.3.3.1 Internship / Start-up and Career Skills Module

As a core element of Constructor University's employability approach students are required to engage in a mandatory internship. Gaining practical experience is especially important for the IEM program, therefore students will complete a four-month program-specific internship (30 CP) in the fifth semester of study. This curricular component gives students the opportunity to gain first-hand experience in a professional environment, apply their knowledge and understanding to a professional context, reflect on the relevance of their major to their career and society, reflect on their own role in their future working life and society, and find professional orientation. The internship can also establish a contact for the bachelor's thesis project or further employment after graduation. The module is completed by career advising and several career skills workshops throughout all six semesters which prepare students for the transition from student life to working life as well as for their future career.

As an alternative to the full-time internship, students interested in setting up their own company can apply for a startup option (15 CP) to focus on the development of their business plan. Students who take part in the start up option do a shortened full-time internship of minimum 8 weeks (15 CP) in the fifth semester.

For further information, please contact the Career Service Center (CSC)
(<https://constructor.university/student-life/career-services>)

For organizational aspects consult with your Academic Advisor and the IEM (online) SPC for reasonable choices to conduct a prosperous internship.

2.3.3.2 Specialization Modules

In the third year of their studies, students take 15 CP from major-specific or major-related, advanced Specialization Modules to consolidate their knowledge and to be exposed to state-of-the-art research in the areas of their interest. This curricular component is offered as a portfolio of modules, from which students can make free selections during their fifth and sixth semester. The default Specialization Module size is 5 CP, with smaller 2.5 CP modules being possible as justified exceptions.

To pursue IEM as a major, at least 10 of the 15 CP from the following major-specific Specialization Modules need to be taken:

- IEM Specialization: Blockchain Technology and Applications (me, 5 CP)
- IEM Specialization: Advanced Product Design (me, 5 CP)
- IEM Specialization: Sustainable Supply Chain Management (me, 2.5 CP)
- IEM Specialization: Integrated Decision Making in Supply Chain Management (me, 2.5 CP)
- IEM Specialization: Distribution & E-commerce (me, 2.5 CP)
- IEM Specialization: Law of Transportation, Forwarding and Logistics (me, 2.5 CP)

- IEM Specialization: Purchasing & Supply Management (me, 2.5 CP)

A maximum of 5 CP can be taken from the major-related course instead of major-specific Specialization Modules:

- GEM Specialization: Econometrics (me, 5 CP)
- MDDA Specialization: Digital Marketing Fundamentals and SEO (me, 5 CP)

The first two modules focus more on technology and design aspects, while the latter four modules provide a deeper look in different elements of supply chain management and logistics. An updated list of all modules in the Industrial Engineering and Management (online) Specialization area will be available in the online course catalogue at the start of the third academic year.

2.3.3.3 Bachelor Thesis/Seminar Module

This Bachelor Thesis module (15 CP) is a mandatory graduation requirement for all undergraduate students. The title of the thesis will appear on the students' transcripts.

Within this module, students apply the knowledge skills, and methods they have acquired in their major discipline to become acquainted with actual research topics, ranging from the identification of suitable (short-term) research projects, preparatory literature searches, the realization of discipline-specific research, and the documentation, discussion, and interpretation of the results.

With their Bachelor Thesis students demonstrate mastery of the contents and methods of their major-specific research field. Furthermore, students show the ability to analyze and solve a well-defined problem with scientific approaches, a critical reflection of the status quo in scientific literature, and the original development of their own ideas. With the permission of a Constructor University Faculty Supervisor, the Bachelor Thesis can also have an interdisciplinary nature.

2.4 The CONSTRUCTOR Track

The CONSTRUCTOR Track is another important feature of Constructor University's educational model. The Constructor Track runs orthogonal to the disciplinary CHOICE, CORE, and CAREER modules across all study years and is an integral part of all undergraduate study programs. It provides an intellectual tool kit for lifelong learning and encourages the use of diverse methodologies to approach cross-disciplinary problems. The CONSTRUCTOR track contains Methods, New Skills and German Language and Humanities modules.

2.4.1 Methods Modules

Methods such as mathematics, statistics, programming, data handling, presentation skills, academic writing, and scientific and experimental skills are offered to all students as part of the Methods area in their curriculum. The modules that are specifically assigned to each study program to equip students with transferable academic skills. They convey and practice specific methods that are indispensable for each students' chosen study program. Students are required to take 20 CP in the Methods area. The size of all Methods modules is 5 CP.

To pursue IEM as a major, the following Methods modules (20 CP) need to be taken as mandatory modules:

- Methods Module: Applied Calculus (m, 5 CP)
- Methods Module: Finite Mathematics (m, 5 CP)
- Methods Module: Programming in Python (m, 5 CP)

- Methods Module: Applied Statistics with R (m, 5 CP)

The first two modules establish a good mathematics foundation, while the latter two modules prepare students to analyze and interpret data with the help of software (R) and programming languages (Python).

2.4.2 New Skills Modules

This part of the curriculum constitutes an intellectual and conceptual tool kit that cultivates the capacity for a particular set of intellectual dispositions including curiosity, imagination, critical thought, and transferability. It nurtures a range of individual and societal capacities, such as self-reflection, argumentation and communication. Finally, it introduces students to the normative aspects of inquiry and research, including the norms governing sourcing, sharing, withholding materials and research results as well as others governing the responsibilities of expertise as well as the professional point of view.

All students are required to take the following modules in their second year:

- New Skills Module: Logic (m, 2.5 CP)
- New Skills Module: Causation and Correlation (m, 2.5 CP)

These modules will be offered with two different perspectives of which the students can choose. The module perspectives are independent modules which examine the topic from different point of views. Please see the module description for more details.

2.4.3 German Language and Humanities Modules

German language abilities foster students' intercultural awareness and enhance their employability in their host country. They are also beneficial for securing mandatory internships (between the 2nd and 3rd year) in German companies and academic institutions. Constructor University supports its students in acquiring basic as well as advanced German skills in the first year of the CONSTRUCTOR Track. Non-native speakers of German are encouraged to take two German modules (me, 2.5 CP each), but are not obliged to do so. Native speakers and other students not taking advantage of this offering take alternative modules in Humanities in each of the first two semesters:

- Humanities Module: Introduction to Philosophical Ethics (me, 2.5 CP)
- Humanities Module: Introduction to the Philosophy of Science (me, 2.5 CP)
- Humanities Module: Introduction to Visual Culture (me, 2.5 CP)

3 Industrial Engineering & Management (online) as a Minor

3.1 Educational Aims of this Program for Minor Students

3.1.1 Qualification Aims

The Constructor University minor in Industrial Engineering & Management aims to prepare young talents for careers at the interface between the management and engineering business functions. The program covers some of the key industrial engineering frameworks, concepts and tools necessary to design, plan, and control industrial systems.

3.1.2 Intended Learning Outcomes

By the end of this program, students will be able to

1. apply knowledge of engineering and logistics to identify, formulate, and solve problems in the field of industrial engineering;
2. use current academic techniques and skills, and modern industrial engineering tools necessary for industrial practice (e.g. ABC/XYZ Analysis, Process Modeling and Simulation, Demand Forecasting Methods, CAD drawings);
3. create solutions to real industrial situations applying principles of logistics and supply chain management (as seen in case studies and examples in class);
4. design a system or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints, such as economic, environmental, social, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability constraints.

3.2 Module Requirements

A minor in IEM (online) requires 30 CP. The default option for obtaining a minor in IEM is shown in the Study and Examination Plan. It includes the first-year unit “General Industrial Engineering and Logistics” and the second-year unit “Advanced Industrial Engineering” with the following CHOICE and CORE modules:

CHOICE Module: General Logistics (m, 7.5 CP)

CHOICE Module: General Industrial Engineering (m, 7.5 CP)

CORE Module: Process Modeling and Simulation (m, 5 CP)

CORE Module: Product & Production System Design (m, 5 CP)

CORE Module: Production Planning & Control (m, 5 CP)

3.3 Degree

After successful completion the minor in Industrial Engineering & Management will be listed on the final transcript under PROGRAM OF STUDY and BA/BSc – [name of the major] as “(Minor: Industrial Engineering and Management)”.

4 Industrial Engineering & Management Undergraduate Program Regulations

4.1 Scope of these Regulations

The regulations in this handbook are valid for all students who entered the Industrial Engineering and Management (online) undergraduate program at Constructor University in Fall 2025. In case of a conflict between the regulations in this handbook and the general Policies for Bachelor Studies, the latter apply (see <https://constructor.university/student-life/student-services/university-policies>)

In exceptional cases, certain necessary deviations from the regulations of this study handbook might occur during the course of study (e.g., change of the semester sequence, assessment type, or the teaching mode of courses).

Updates to Study Program Handbooks are based on the policies approved by the Academic Senate on Substantial and nonsubstantial changes to study programs. Students are integrated in the decision-making process through their respective committee representatives. All students affected by the changes will be properly informed.

In general, Constructor University therefore reserves the right to change or modify the regulations of the program handbook also after its publication at any time and in its sole discretion.

4.2 Degree

Upon successful completion of this study program, students are awarded a Bachelor of Science degree in Industrial Engineering and Management.

4.3 Graduation Requirements

In order to graduate, students need to obtain 180 CP. In addition, the following graduation requirements apply:

Students need to complete all mandatory components of the study program as indicated in the Study and Examination Plan in Chapter 5 of this handbook.

5 Schematic Study Plan for Industrial Engineering and Management (online)

Figure 2 shows schematically the sequence and types of modules required for the study program. A more detailed description, including the assessment types, is given in the Study and Examination Plans in the following section.

C>ONSTRUCTOR UNIVERSITY

Industrial Engineering and Management online (180 CP)

CHOICE / CORE / CAREER				3 x 45 + 15 = 150 CP		CONSTRUCTOR Track 30 CP	
3 rd Year	Bachelor Thesis / Seminar m, 15 CP			Specialization me, 15 CP			
	CAREER Internship (30 CP) or Internship (15 CP) + Start-up (15 CP) m, 30 CP						
2 nd Year	AI and Data Management for Industrial Solutions m, 5 CP	Lean and Quality Management m, 5 CP	Production Planning & Control m, 5 CP	International Strategic Management me, 7.5 CP	Appl. Statistics with R m, 5 CP	Causation / Correlation**	
	CORE Operations Research m, 5 CP	Product and Production System Design m, 5 CP	Process Modelling & Simulation m, 5 CP	Applied Project Management me, 7.5 CP	Programming in Python m, 5 CP	Logic** me, 2.5 CP	
1 st Year	Introduction to Finance and Accounting m, 7.5 CP	General Industrial Engineering m, 7.5 CP		Own Selection me, 7.5 CP	Finite Mathematics m, 5 CP	German * me, 2.5 CP	
	CHOICE Introduction to International Business m, 7.5 CP	General Logistics m, 7.5 CP		Own Selection me, 7.5 CP	Applied Calculus m, 5 CP	German * me, 2.5 CP	

CP: Credit Points
m: mandatory
me: mandatory elective

Minor in IEM (30CP)

* Humanities alternatives available

**Different module perspectives available

Figure 2: Schematic Study Plan for IEM (online)

6 Study and Examination Plan

Industrial Engineering and Management (IEM) BSc																																																								
Matriculation Fall 2025																																																								
Program-Specific Modules								Type	Assessment	Period	Status¹	Sem.	CP	CONSTRUCTOR Track Modules (General Education)			Type	Assessment	Period	Status¹	Sem.	CP																																		
Year 1 - CHOICE																			15																																					
Take the mandatory CHOICE modules listed below, this is a requirement for IEM program.																																																								
Unit: General Industrial Engineering and Logistics (Default minor)												15					Unit: Methods										10																													
IEM-101 Module: General Logistics*												m					1					7.5					Take all mandatory methods modules listed below.																													
IEM-101-A		Introduction to Logistics & Supply Chain Management		Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period				5															m		1		5																											
IEM-101-B		Logistics Lab		Lab (online)	Project assessment	During the semester				2.5																																														
IEM-102 Module: General Industrial Engineering*												m					2					7.5					CTMS-08 Applied Calculus										Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period				m		2		5									
IEM-102-A		Industrial Engineering		Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period				5																																														
IEM-102-B		Basics of Manufacturing Technology		Lab (online)	Project assessment	During the semester				2.5																																														
IBA-101 Module: Introduction to International Business												m					1					7.5					CTMS-11 Finite Mathematics										Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period																	
IBA-101-A		Introduction to International Business		Lecture (online)						5																																														
IBA-101-B		Introduction to International Business - Tutorial		Tutorial (online)	Written examination	Examination period				2.5																																														
IBA-102 Module: Introduction to Finance and Accounting												m					2					7.5					Unit: German Language and Humanities (choose one module for each semester)										m					5														
IBA-102-A		Introduction to Finance and Accounting		Lecture (online)						5.0																																														
IBA-103-B		Finance and Accounting Tutorial		Tutorial (online)	Written examination	Examination period				2.5																																														
Unit: CHOICE (own selection)																	1/2					15					German is default language and open to Non-German speakers (on campus and online). ⁴																													
Take two further CHOICE modules from those offered for all other study programs. ²																																																								
Year 2 - CORE																												45																												
Take all CORE modules listed in the first two units below. The modules in the unit Management can be substituted with default minor CORE modules of a minor study program.																																																								
Unit: Advanced Industrial Engineering (Default minor)												15					Unit: Methods										10																													
IEM-201 Module: Process Modelling and Simulation*												m					3					5					CTMS-SKI-14 Module: Programming in Python															m					3					5				
IEM-201-A		Process Modelling and Simulation		Lab (online)	Project assessment	During the semester																																																		
IEM-202 Module: Product & Production System Design*												m					3+4					5					CTMS-14 Programming in Python										Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period																	
IEM-202-A		Fundamentals of Engineering Design		Lab (online)	Project assessment	During the semester				3																																														
IEM-202-B		Advanced Production System Design		Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period				2.5																																														
IEM-205 Module: Production Planning and Control*												m					4					5					CTMS-MET-03 Module: Applied Statistics with R															m					4					5				
IEM-205-A		Production Planning and Control		Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period																																																		
Unit: Advanced Industrial Management												15					Unit: New Skills										5																													
IEM-203 Module: Operations Research												m					3					5					CTNS-NSK- Module: Logic															m					3					2.5				
IEM-203-A		Operations Research		Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period																																																		
IEM-204 Module: Lean and Quality Management												m					3+4					5					CTNS-01 Logic (perspective I)										Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period	me					2.5											
IEM-204-A		Lean and Quality Management		Seminar (online)	Written examination	Examination period				3																																														
IEM-206 Module: AI and Data Management for Industrial Solutions												m					4					5					CTNS-02 Logic (perspective II)										Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period	me					2.5											
IEM-206-A		AI and Data Management for Industrial Solutions		Lecture (online)	Project assessment	During the semester																																																		
Unit: Management												15					CTNS-NSK Module: Correlation and Causation															m					4					2.5														
IBA-201 Module: Applied Project Management												me					3					7.5					CTNS-03 Correlation and Causation (perspective I)										Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period	me					2.5											
IBA-201-A		Applied Project Management Lecture		Lecture (online)						5																																														
IBA-201-B		Applied Project Management Tutorial		Tutorial (online)	Written examination	Examination period				2.5																																														
IBA-202 Module: International Strategic Management												me					4					7.5					CTNS-04 Correlation and Causation (perspective II)										Lecture (online)	Written examination	Examination period	me					2.5											
IBA-202-A		International Strategic Management Lecture		Lecture (online)						5																																														
IBA-202-A		International Strategic Management Tutorial		Tutorial (online)	Portfolio	During the semester				2.5																																														

Figure 3: Study and Examination Plan

7 Industrial Engineering and Management Modules

7.1 General Logistics

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP
General Logistics			IEM-101	Year 1 (CHOICE)	7.5
Module Components					
Number	Name			Type	CP
IEM-101-A	Introduction to Logistics & Supply Chain Management			Lecture (online)	5
IEM-101-B	Logistics Lab			Lab (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator	Program Affiliation			Mandatory Status	
Dr.Stanislav Chankov	Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))			Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites		Co-requisites	Annually (Fall)	1 semester	
☒ None		Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills			
	☒ None	Basic spreadsheet software skills (e.g. MS Excel)			
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
27.5 h	65 h		30 h	65 h	187.5 h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Learn or practice basic functions in a spreadsheet software (e.g. MS Excel).					
Content and Educational Aims					
The module consists of two module components, one lecture and one practical lab.					
In the lecture, students will be introduced to the scope of logistics and supply chain management (SCM). They will get to understand the main logistics goals, processes, and functions as well as the recent and future challenges in logistics and supply chain management with regards to technical, economic, social and environmental factors. The focus is on providing a holistic perspective on three main areas of logistics and SCM: procurement, production, and distribution. Accordingly, the following subjects will be covered: overview of operative procurement, strategic sourcing, production planning and control, distribution logistics, inventory management, supply chain network design, and management of logistics service providers. The students are also given a project task on a specific topic, aimed at improving students' teamwork, project management and presentation skills.					
The lab substantiates and amends the technical concepts taught in the lecture by exercises, experiments and/or simulations. These include exercises to demonstrate the principles of some logistics and industrial engineering methods (e.g., business process modeling, demand forecasting, and linear programming). In addition, students will also gain practical knowledge by means of two business games. The Beer Distribution Game will address the bullwhip effect in supply chains and improve students' understanding of logistics and supply chain management. A case study based on The Fresh Connection game will prepare students to develop supply chain risk management strategies.					

Intended Learning Outcomes

By the end of this module, students will be able to

1. describe the entire value-added chain from the supplier to the customer (the procurement, the production, the distribution and the reverse [waste management] logistics) and its impact on the economic success of the company and on society at large;
2. explain the definitions and terms commonly used in the logistics and supply chain management realm;
3. explain the linkages and differences between logistics and supply chain management;
4. discuss conflicting logistics and supply chain targets and their trade-offs from a holistic perspective;
5. describe the processes, strategies, and tools of procurement, production and distribution logistics;
6. model business processes with the event-driven process chain notation;
7. solve linear programming and transportation problems;
8. explain the reasons behind one of the main problems in supply chain management: the Bullwhip effect;
9. apply the main methods of analysis in logistics (e.g., ABC/XYZ analysis, Kraljic Matrix, throughput diagram, logistics operating curves, logistics potential analysis, storage model, safety stock calculation);
10. derive recommendations for mitigating short-, medium- and long-term supply chain risks
11. effectively work in teams to develop and deliver a presentation on a topic in the context of logistics and SCM.

Indicative Literature

DHL Trend Research (2023). Logistics Trend Radar, DHL Customer Solutions & Innovation, Troisdorf, Germany.

Cooper, M. C., Lambert, D. M., & Pagh, J. D. (1997). Supply chain management: more than a new name for logistics. The international journal of logistics management, 8(1), 1-14.

Benton, W. C. (2013). Purchasing and Supply Chain Management: Third Edition. McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Nix, N. W. (2001). Purchasing in a supply chain context. Supply Chain Management, 205-235.

Nyhuis, P., & Wiendahl, H. P. (2008). Fundamentals of production logistics: theory, tools and applications. Springer Science & Business Media.

Nyhuis, P., & Wiendahl, H. P. (2006). Logistic production operating curves—basic model of the theory of logistic operating curves. CIRP Annals-Manufacturing Technology, 55(1), 441-444.

Rushton, A. et al. (2000). The Handbook of Logistics and Distribution Management. Kogan Page.

Andersen, M., & Skjoett-Larsen, T. (2009). Corporate social responsibility in global supply chains. Supply Chain Management: An International Journal, 14(2), 75-86.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examinations

Component 1: Lecture

Assessment Type: Written examination

Duration: 180 minutes

Weight: 67 %

Scope: Intended learning outcomes 1-10 of the module.

Component 2: Lab

Assessment Type: Project assessment (Group assessment)

Weight: 33 %

Scope: Intended learning outcomes 9-11 of the module.

Module Achievement: The module achievement ensures that a sufficient level of logistics knowledge has been obtained before attempting the exam. The module achievement requires completing class learning activities (quizzes, exercises, games or case studies). In order to obtain the module achievement (and to sit for the final exam), it is necessary to collect 120 points. There are 18 blocks of activities. Each block is worth 10 points. Hence, students have to obtain at least 120/180 points during the semester. The module achievement is considered fulfilled on a pass/non pass basis and does not impact the overall module grade.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination of each module component has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.2 General Industrial Engineering

Module Name General Industrial Engineering			Module Code IEM-102	Level (type) Year 1 (Choice)	CP 7.5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
IEM-102-A		Industrial Engineering		Lecture (online)	5
IEM-102-B		Basics of Manufacturing Technology		Lab (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov		Program Affiliation • Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))		Mandatory Status Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites ☒ None			Annually (Spring)	1 semester	
Co-requisites ☒ None					
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills					
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
45 h	35 h		60 h	47.5 h	187.5 h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Maynard, H.B. & Zandin K. B. (2001). Maynard's Industrial Engineering Handbook. McGraw Hill Professional, 5th Edition.					
Salvendy, G. (2001). Handbook of Industrial Engineering – Technology and Operations Management. John Wiley & Sons, Inc; 3rd edition.					
Content and Educational Aims					
The module gives a broad introduction to the industrial engineering field. Industrial engineering is an application-oriented scientific discipline that deals with the creation and management of systems that integrate people and materials and energy in productive ways. Thus, the lecture-based “Industrial Engineering” module component covers topics from developing a product to its final manufacturing by looking at closely related and intertwined aspects, ranging from product design to production process design. All these topics are organized in consecutive chapters. Here, the starting point is product development, where the process of how to efficiently develop a product prototype is shown. The course discusses the importance of materials and properties that meet the specified requirements, followed by a look at standard machine elements that facilitate the fabrication of a product. Another important aspect is engineering drawings that help visualize the products, containing dimensions and materials. Besides product-related aspects, manufacturing machines and processes need to be chosen, and the required quantity must be calculated, which is covered in the “Manufacturing Processes” chapter. Here, the most common production technologies and the possibilities of the machinery used in the production processes in the engineering industry will be dealt with in detail. Manufacturing technologies and processes such as casting, milling, and welding will be addressed. Additionally, manual work stations will be analyzed as well in order to understand ergonomic aspects. Once the required number of machines is given, they need to be mapped and aligned on the factory shop floor, which will be dealt with in another chapter. After designing products and production processes, the actual manufacturing with receiving orders and scheduling them may take place. Course topics include bill of materials, route sheets, and schedules. The necessary methods will be presented in the “Production Planning and Control” chapter. Eventually, selected trends in manufacturing that help improve the daily work of an industrial engineer will be discussed. Excel-based consecutive exercises will be offered to deepen the knowledge on calculation aspects of topics mentioned above as well as to get basic and advanced skills in using spreadsheets (standard and nested formulae, macros, VBA, etc.).					

The lab-based module component “Basics of Manufacturing Technology” allows students to apply their knowledge of the main topics covered by the lecture-based module component. Students will be given a comprehensive case study and work in groups to plan detailed real-case production scenarios for manufacturing customer end-products. They will learn how to assess the applicability of the most common production technologies and the possibilities of the machinery used in the production processes in the engineering industry. Topics in operations management, including manufacturing process flow, production planning, bill of materials, and factory layouts, will be addressed in the case studies as well.

Intended Learning Outcomes

By the end of this module, students will be able to

1. fully comprehend the main responsibilities of industrial engineering;
2. understand and manage the whole process from product design to manufacturing;
3. choose basic materials (e.g., steel) for different types of products;
4. prepare simple engineering drawings;
5. calculate the required number of machines for a given scope of manufacturing requirements;
6. understand the importance of ergonomics and ergonomic workplace design;
7. apply several scheduling techniques for production planning and control;
8. reflect on the applicability of current developments and trends in industrial engineering;
9. describe the main manufacturing processes such as casting, milling, welding, grinding, and the state-of-the-art tools and technologies used in these processes;
10. apply the knowledge of manufacturing technologies in planning detailed real-case production scenarios (including the bill of material, types of machinery used, types of production processes used, anticipated production rates) for manufacturing customer end-products.

Indicative Literature

Maynard, H.B. & Zandin K. B. (2001). Maynard's Industrial Engineering Handbook. McGraw Hill Professional, 5th Edition.

Salvendy, G. (2001). Handbook of Industrial Engineering – Technology and Operations Management. John Wiley & Sons, Inc; 3rd edition.

Simmons, C.; Maguire, D.(2004). Manual of engineering drawing, 2nd Edition-Newnes.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Component Examination

Component 1: Lecture

Assessment Type: Written examination

Duration: 180 minutes

Weight: 67 %

Module Achievement Completion of class learning activities, such as Excel-based assignments are pre-requisite to attend the written examination. There will be up to 4 assignments that not only deepen the learned contents but also prepare students for the final (written) exam.

Scope: Intended learning outcomes 1-9 of the module.

Component 2: Lab

Assessment Type: Project assessment (Group assessment)

Weight: 33 %

Scope: Intended learning outcomes 9-10 of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination of each module component has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.3 Introduction to International Business

Module Name		Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Introduction to International Business		IBA-101	Year 1 (CHOICE)	7.5
Module Components				
Number	Name		Type	CP
IBA 101-A	Introduction to International Business		Lecture (online)	5
IBA 101-B	Introduction to International Business - Tutorial		Tutorial (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator	Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
Dr.Stanislav Chankov	• International Business Administration online (IBA (online))		Mandatory for IBA (online), IEM (online) and minor in EIM	
Entry Requirements		Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites		Annually (Fall)	1 semester	
Co-requisites				
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills				
☒ None				
☒ None				
Student Workload				
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
35 h	67.5 h	20 h	65 h	187.5 h
Recommendations for Preparation				
None.				
Content and Educational Aims				
This module provides the basics needed for making informed and effective business decisions in today's global economy. It focuses on the domains of business such as international strategy and organizational structure, selecting and managing entry modes, developing and marketing products internationally and managing international operations. Issues of globalization, cross-cultural businesses, politics and law in business, economic systems and development, international trade, and international financial markets will also be covered. Upon completing the module, students will know how to use a number of international business analytical tools, and have experience with case study analysis: including, PEST, CAGE, International Market Selection and Modes of Entry. Global corporate social responsibility and sustainability issues will also be discussed.				
Intended Learning Outcomes				
By the end of this module, students will be able to				
1. understand and describe the process of globalization and how it affects markets and production e.g. identify the two forces causing globalization to increase, identify the types of companies that participate in international business, describe the global business environment and identify its four main elements;				
2. describe culture and explain the significance of both national culture and subcultures, identify the components of culture and the impact on business, describe the two main frameworks used to classify cultures and explain their practical use;				
3. describe each main type of political system. Identify the origins of political risk and how managers can reduce its effects. List the main types of legal systems and explain how they differ. Describe the major legal and ethical issues facing international companies:				

4. describe what is meant by a centrally planned economy and explain why its use is declining. Identify the main characteristics of a mixed economy and explain the emphasis on privatization. Describe the different ways to measure a nation's level of development;
5. discuss international trade and trade patterns. Explain absolute advantage and comparative advantage and identify their differences. Explain the factor proportions and international product life cycle theories as well as trade and national competitive advantage theories;
6. describe the political, economic, and cultural motives behind governmental intervention in trade. List and explain the methods governments use to promote and restrict international trade;
7. define regional economic integration and identify its five levels. Discuss the benefits and drawbacks associated with regional economic integration;
8. discuss international capital market, international bond, international equity, and Eurocurrency markets. Discuss the four primary functions of the foreign exchange market. Explain how currencies are quoted and the different rates given;
9. explain how exchange rates influence the activities of domestic and international companies. Identify the factors that help determine exchange rates and their impact on business;
10. identify international strategies and the corporate-level strategies that companies use;
11. discuss the important issues that influence the choice of organizational structure;
12. explain why and how companies use exporting, importing, and countertrade. Explain the various means of financing export and import activities. Describe the different contractual entry modes that are available to companies. Discuss the important strategic factors in selecting an entry mode;
13. explain the impact globalization is having on international marketing activities. Understand the various dimensions for developing international product, promotional, pricing and distribution strategies (4P's marketing mix);
14. use concepts, tools and frameworks and apply them in the international business context. Develop and improve your analytical and critical thinking skills by applying them to contemporary international business issues. Prepare and deliver oral presentations as well as written works either prepared individually or as a team. Improve your research skills by analyzing real business situations, identifying problems, evaluating and discussing options and prepare recommendations. These recommendations need to be fact-based, undertaken qualitative and quantitative analyses.

Indicative Literature

Peng, M. (2018). Global 4, Boston: Cengage.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written examination

Duration of written examination: 120 minutes

Weight: 100%

Module Achievement: The 10 case studies (written) and one presentation must be passed with an overall grade of at least 50%.

Scope: all intended learning outcomes

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.4 Introduction to Finance and Accounting

Module Name Introduction to Finance and Accounting		Module Code IBA-102	Level (type) Year 1 (CHOICE)	CP 7.5
Module Components				
Number	Name	Type	CP	
IBA-102-A	Introduction to Finance and Accounting	Lecture (online)	5,0	
IBA-102-B	Finance and Accounting Tutorial	Tutorial (online)	2.5	
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov	Program Affiliation International Business Administration online (IBA (online))		Mandatory Status Mandatory for IBA (online), IEM (online) and minor in EIM	
Entry Requirements Pre-requisites ☒ Introduction to International Business		Co-requisites ☒ None	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills None	Frequency Annually (Spring)
			Duration 1 semester	
Student Workload				
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
35 h	17.5 h	20 h	115 h	187.5h
Recommendations for Preparation None				
Content and Educational Aims This module introduces students to the basics of finance and financial accounting. The module is split into three sub-parts. The first part focuses on finance and investment and will provide students with the basics of corporate finance and investments. It offers an overview of the different sources of finance from private and public sources, and it introduces several important analytical tools and techniques from corporate finance. The second part focuses on financial accounting. It outlines the framework of accounting including its nature, purposes, and the context. In addition, it covers the basic concepts, conventions, and principles of accounting as well as the accounting equation. Moreover, the recognition and measurement principles are taught. Finally, the module covers the preparation and analysis of financial statements. This part uses the International Financial Reporting Standards as reference. The third part of the module is designed as a tutorial. In this tutorial students repeat, apply, and practice the techniques from both finance and accounting lectures. Students work on exercises individually and in small groups.				

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to

1. define the basic types of financial management decisions and the role of the financial manager
2. explain the goal of financial management
3. compute the external financing needed to fund a firm's growth and name the determinants of a firm's growth
4. determine the future value of an investment made today and the present value of cash to be received at a future date
5. define important bond features, types of bonds, and bond ratings
6. outline the impact of inflation on interest rates
7. apply the Present Value (PV), Net Present Value (NPV), Payback rule, Internal Rate of Return (IRR), and the Profitability Index (PI)
8. apply the concept of scenario and sensitivity analysis, calculate the tax shield, accounting break-even point and degree of operating leverage
9. identify and describe the major functions of financial accounting and financial reporting
10. explain the relationship between financial statement elements
11. describe the roles and desirable attributes of financial reporting standards
12. demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the elements of the balance sheet, income statement, cash flow statement, and statement of shareholders' equity
13. describe, explain, and classify cash flow items

Indicative Literature

Phillips, F., Libby, R., Libby P. (2015). Fundamentals of Financial Accounting, 5th Edition. New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
Ross, S.A., Westerfield, R. and Jordan, B.D., 2019. Fundamentals of corporate finance. Tata McGraw-Hill Education

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- Builds on the module "Introduction to International Business"
- The module prepares students for the CORE modules in the second and third study year

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written examination

Duration: 120 minutes

Weight: 100%

Module Achievement: There is a multiple-choice online test at the end of each of the two parts of the module (one for the Accounting and one for the Finance part). Each of them encompasses 20 questions and must be passed with an overall grade of at least 50% .

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.5 Process Modelling and Simulation

Module Name Process Modeling and Simulation		Module Code IEM-201	Level (type) Year 2 (CORE)	CP 5
Module Components				
Number	Name	Type	CP	
IEM-201-A	Process Modeling and Simulation	Lab (online)	5	
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov		Program Affiliation Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))		Mandatory Status Mandatory for IEM (online)
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration
Pre-requisites ☒ General Industrial Engineering and General Logistics	Co-requisites ☒ None	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills	Annually (Fall)	1 semester
Student Workload				
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
35 h	30 h	15 h	45 h	125 h
Recommendations for Preparation Chung, C.A. (2004): Simulation Modeling Handbook – A Practical Approach. CRC Press. Boca Raton, FL.				
Content and Educational Aims Process understanding is highly important in the field of industrial engineering and management. Without knowing processes, there is no opportunity to improve them. Various concepts of process modeling will be introduced, as well as modeling methods and modeling languages. The three most important modeling methods that will be covered in this module are discrete-event, agent-based, and system dynamics. Discrete-event simulation is widely used in industry for the design and analysis of logistical parameters, such as inventory levels, capacity utilization, lead times, and carbon footprint. Agent-based simulation helps model individual agents and their behavior to understand their effect and impact on the overall system. System dynamics, which helps to model a whole system on a highly aggregate level to understand its dynamics via feedback loops, will be dealt with as well. Based on the theoretical backdrop of simulation and modeling in general and the individual simulation techniques specifically, models will be created and used to understand the specificities of these simulation techniques.				
Intended Learning Outcomes Upon completion of this module, students will be able to 1. distinguish between the three simulation and modeling methods; 2. create discrete-event simulation models to analyze logistical parameters; 3. create agent-based models to understand the impact of individual behavior on the overall system; 4. create system dynamics models to understand the dynamics of a highly aggregate system; 5. analyze bottlenecks and find improvement potential.				
Indicative Literature Chung, C.A. (2004). Simulation Modeling Handbook – A Practical Approach. CRC Press. Boca Raton, FL.				

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- Elective for all other undergraduate study programs.
- The module builds on the 1st -year IEM CHOICE modules General Industrial Engineering and General Logistics.

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Project assessment (group assessment)

Weight: 100%

Module Achievement: Completion of class learning activities, such as assignments per chapter, are pre-requisite for assessment of the project. There may be up to 6 assignments that make sure that the individual simulation techniques are learned properly at the time they are taught and the groups can grow and develop so that the (final) project that comprises all learning contents is prepared properly.

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.6 Product & Production System Design

Module Name Product & Production System Design			Module Code IEM-202	Level (type) Year 2 (CORE)	CP 5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
IEM-202-A		Fundamentals of Engineering Design		Lab (online)	2.5
IEM-202-B		Advanced Production System Design		Lecture (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov		Program Affiliation • Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))		Mandatory Status Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements Pre-requisites ☒ General Industrial Engineering and General Logistics			Co-requisites ☒ None	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills ☒ None	Frequency Annually (Fall)
				Duration 2 semester	
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
38 h	31 h		16 h	40 h	125 h
Recommendations for Preparation Revise the material from the General Industrial Engineering module on technical drawings and production system design					
Content and Educational Aims The first module component, “Fundamentals of Engineering Design”, will continue the basics taught in the General IEM module regarding technical drawing and sketching. Students will learn how to use CAx, computer-aided technologies, that aid in the design, analysis, and manufacture of products. Through exercises that include sketching (both manually and virtually) and creating simple prototypes, students will learn how to apply methods for 3D modelling software (e.g. Onshape). Moreover, students will use an Engineering Journal in order to learn to keep an organized record of their engineering drawings and prototypes. The module component “Advanced Production System Design” will introduce students to advanced methods of production system design. The lecture combines theoretical knowledge and hands-on exercises. Students will be introduced to different production organization forms in different industries. Students learn to analyze products, calculate the required number of machines, cluster those to machine groups, determine space requirements, lay them out, and design work stations with the Methods-Time Measurement (MTM) technique.					
Intended Learning Outcomes By the end of this module, students will be able to					
1. become familiar with the design process and learn creative approaches to problem solving; 2. produce 3D modelling parts, assemblies, and technical drawings using a 3D modeling software; 3. become proficient in record keeping through the use of an Engineering Journal; 4. apply CAx systems to design simple product prototypes; 5. analyze product portfolios as to their cost structures and profit contribution using clustering techniques (e.g., ABC, XYZ)					

6. calculate the required number of machines for a given scope of manufacturing requirements;
7. cluster and define machine groups using clustering techniques;
8. design a proper layout for the selected machines;
9. design a manual workstation using the MTM method.

Indicative Literature

Hopp, W.J. & Spearman, M.L. (2011). Factory Physics. 3rd Edition, Waveland Publishing.

Architecture Technology Corp (1991). Computer Aided Process Planning (CAPP), Elsevier Advanced Technology.

Altintas, Y. (2012). Manufacturing automation metal cutting mechanics, machine tool vibrations, and CNC design, Cambridge University Press.

Groover, M. (1996). Fundamentals of modern manufacturing, Wiley.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- The module builds on the 1st-year IEM CHOICE module General Industrial Engineering.

Examination Type: Module Component Examination

Component 1: Lab (online)

Assessment Type: Project assessment

Weight: 50%

Scope: Intended learning outcomes 1-4 of the module

Component 2: Lecture (online)

Assessment Type: Written Examination

Duration: 90 minutes

Weight: 50%

Scope: Intended learning outcomes 5-9 of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination of each module component has to be passed with at least 45%

7.7 Production Planning & Control

Module Name Production Planning and Control		Module Code IEM-205	Level (type) Year 2 (CORE)	CP 5	
Module Components					
Number	Name		Type	CP	
IEM-205-A	Production Planning and Control		Lecture (online)	5	
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov	Program Affiliation • Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))		Mandatory Status Mandatory for IEM (online)		
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites ☒ General Logistics			Annually (Spring)	1 semester	
Co-requisites ☒ None					
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills • Basic spreadsheet software skills (e.g. MS Excel)					
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
25 h	10 h		30 h	60 h	125 h
Recommendations for Preparation Hopp, W. J. & Spearman, M. L., Factory Physics: Foundations of Manufacturing Management, 3rd edition, Waveland Press Inc., 2011. Jacobs, F. R. & Chase, R. C., Operations and Supply Chain Management, 15th edition, McGraw-Hill, 2018.					
Content and Educational Aims A thorough introduction of the planning and control basics and their coherences with the essential processes of the order management within production companies as well as the co-ordination of the entire manufacturing processes will be given in this lecture. The module presents the problems that production companies are confronted with. Further, students gain a profound understanding of the objectives of production logistics, the modeling methods of production systems, and the production planning and control (PPC) tasks, i.e. demand forecasting, capacity planning, aggregate and workforce planning, material requirement planning, lot sizing, sequencing and scheduling, shop floor control, and production tracking. Various mathematical and statistical methods are integrated in this lecture. Furthermore, new production requirements, such as green production, and mass customization and their impacts on PPC tasks will be discussed.					
Intended Learning Outcomes By the end of this module, students will be able to					
1. explain the objectives of production systems, their trade-offs, and the role of production planning and control (PPC);					
2. apply production planning and control (PPC) frameworks, including activities such as forecasting, capacity, workforce, aggregate planning, scheduling and sequencing, shop floor control, and production tracking;					
3. apply mathematical and statistical methods, such as linear programming, time series analysis, linear regression, decision tree, etc., to solve production planning and control problems;					
4. apply industrial popular tools such as Excel, Python and its library to solve PPC problems;					
5. demonstrate the impacts of new production requirements on PPC activities, such as green production and lot size one production;					

6. give an outlook on the trends of PPC and the roles of IT systems.

Indicative Literature

Hopp, W. J. & Spearman, M. L. (2001). Factory Physics: Foundations of Manufacturing Management, 3rd edition, Waveland Press Inc.

Jacobs, F. R. & Chase, R. C. (2018). Operations and Supply Chain Management, 15th edition, McGraw-Hill.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- The module builds on the 1st-year IEM CHOICE module Introduction to Logistics & Supply Chain Management.
- The module builds on the 1st-year IEM CHOICE module General Logistics.

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written examination

Duration: 120 minutes

Weight: 100 %

Module Achievement: The module achievement involves completing of 3 quizzes and 3 homework assignments. To qualify for the module achievement and be eligible for the final exam, students must accumulate a minimum of 300 out of 600 points from homework and quizzes throughout the semester. Each quiz and homework assignment is valued at 100 points. The module achievement contributes to a potential bonus of up to 10%, which is added to the overall module grade. Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.8 Operations Research

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Operations Research			IEM-203	Year 2 (CORE)	5
Module Components					
Number	Name			Type	CP
IEM-203-A	Operations Research			Lecture (online)	5
Module Coordinator	Program Affiliation			Mandatory Status	
Dr.Mahdi Homayouni	Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))			Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites	Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills		Annually (Fall)	
☒ None	☒ None	- Basic programming skills (e.g., python) - Basic calculus and matrix algebra - Basic knowledge in logistics		1 semester	
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
35 h	15 h		20 h	55 h	125 h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Revise basic calculus and matrix algebra (e.g., Gaussian elimination)..					
Content and Educational Aims					
Operations research is an interdisciplinary mathematical science that focuses on the effective use of technology by organizations. By employing techniques such as mathematical modeling, statistical analysis, and mathematical optimization, operations research finds optimal or near-optimal solutions to complex decision-making problems. Operations Research is concerned with determining the maximum (of profit, performance, or yield) or the minimum (of loss, risk, or cost) of some real-world objective. This module introduces students to the modelling of decision problems and the use of quantitative methods and techniques for effective decision-making. More specifically, the module focuses on Linear Programming (LP), in particular - Graphical Solutions - Standard Form of LP Problems - The Simplex Method - The Dual LP Problem - Transportation Problems - Network Optimization and some further optimization techniques such as - Dynamic Programming - Decision Analysis - Inventory Theory					

- Basic Nonlinear Programming

Intended Learning Outcomes

By the end of this module, students will be able to

1. calculate optimal or near-optimal solutions to complex decision-making problems using operations research methods;
2. design mathematical models for business problems;
3. apply techniques such as linear programming, dynamic programming or stochastic programming to solve business problems;
4. resolve common network optimization problems such as transportation, shortest path, minimum spanning tree, and maximum flow problems.

Indicative Literature

Hillier, F. S. & Lieberman, G.J. (2009). Introduction to Operations Research. McGraw-Hill. New York, NY.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written examination

Duration: 120 minutes

Weight: 100 %

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.9 Lean and Quality Management

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Lean and Quality Management			IEM-204	Year 2 (CORE)	5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
IEM-204-A		Lean and Quality Management		Seminar (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator		Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
Dr.Stanislav Chankov		Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))		Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites Co-requisites Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills ☒ None ☒ General Industrial Engineering ☒ General Logistics ☒ Introduction to International Business			Annually (Spring)	2 semester	
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study		Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study
Hours Total					
25 h		10 h		30 h	60 h
125 h					
Recommendations for Preparation					
Revise material from the 1st year related to Lean and Quality Management.					
Content and Educational Aims					
The module explores the principles of quality management and lean management, focusing on their combined role in enhancing operational efficiency, reducing waste, and quality assurance. It particularly addresses modern industrial challenges through data-driven and value-oriented approaches. Key topics include quality management, quality assurance, and the analytical skills necessary for making data-driven decisions in quality control and improvement. Students will learn about Statistical Process Control (SPC), process capability analysis, and acceptance sampling, and how these tools can be used to monitor, evaluate, and improve manufacturing and service processes. The module also emphasizes the implementation and enhancement of 20th-century lean methods in modern manufacturing, centered around the kaizen philosophy, which promotes continuous improvement. Topics such as the elimination of waste (Muda), value stream mapping, change management processes, Six Sigma, zero defects, and mistake-proofing (Poka Yoke) will be covered. Additionally, students will study lean manufacturing principles, including pull production, single-piece flow, and the single-minute exchange of dies. The module consists of a theoretical overview of these techniques, allowing students to apply their knowledge practically through game-based activities and industry-relevant case studies. Emphasis is placed on the importance of real-time data collection, predictive analytics, and automation in achieving zero defects and continuous improvement. Specifically, students will apply the value stream mapping method to a real-world case study.					

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to

1. describe key concepts of quality management and lean management;
2. Implement statistical tools such as Statistical Process Control (SPC) and process capability analysis;
3. analyze industrial data sets to monitor process performance and identify improvement opportunities;
4. use acceptance sampling techniques to assess product quality and make data-driven decisions;
5. identify different waste types in industrial processes and suggest ways to reduce or eliminate them;
6. evaluate as-is processes and propose improvements based on lean principles and the kaizen philosophy
7. apply value stream mapping to analyze and optimize industrial processes;

Indicative Literature

Montgomery, D. C. (2020). Introduction to statistical quality control. 8th Edition, John Wiley & Sons.

Ohno, T. (1988). Toyota Production System: Beyond Large-Scale Production. Boca Raton, FL: Taylor & Francis (Productivity Press).

Womack, J. P., Jones, D. T. and Roos, D. (2007). The Machine That Changed the World: The Story of Lean Production-- Toyota's Secret Weapon in the Global Car Wars That Is Now Revolutionizing World Industry. Free Press.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules**Examination Type: Module Component Examinations****Component 1: Seminar 1**

Assessment Type: Written examination

Duration: 120 minutes

Weight: 50 %

Module Achievement: Completion of class learning activities are pre-requisite as defined in the syllabus to attend the written examination.

Scope: All Intended learning outcomes.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination of each module component has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.10 AI and Data Management for Industrial Solutions

Module Name AI and Data Management for Industrial Solutions			Module Code IEM-206	Level (type) Year 2 (Core)	CP 5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
IEM-206-A		AI and Data Management and Analytics for Industrial Solutions		Lecture (online)	5
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov		Program Affiliation • Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))		Mandatory Status Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites			Annually (Spring)	1 semester	
Co-requisites					
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills					
• Basic IT and programming understanding					
☒ General Industrial Engineering			☒ None		
☒ General Logistics					
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study		Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study
Hours Total					
27.5 h		67.5 h		0 h	30 h
125 h					
Recommendations for Preparation					
• Basic Python/R programming					
• Basic functions in a spreadsheet software (e.g. MS Excel)					
Content and Educational Aims					
The exponential growth of data in industrial systems, driven by the spread of the Internet of Things (IoT) and digital transformation across sectors such as production and logistics, has made big data and Artificial Intelligence (AI) crucial topics. Big data is characterized by its vast size, high generation and transfer velocity, diverse formats, and complex validation requirements. Traditional data management and analysis approaches are insufficient to handle these challenges. To extract actionable insights and create value from data, advanced data management and analytics techniques powered by artificial intelligence (AI) are essential. AI, especially machine learning, offers powerful capabilities for analyzing complex datasets, enabling predictive modeling, anomaly detection, and automated decision-making processes to optimize industrial operations. This module emphasizes practical applications of data management and AI and machine learning in data analytics, covering the following topics: • Techniques for modeling data using graphical notations to understand relationships and dependencies. • SQL for data storage, querying, and processing. • Application of supervised and unsupervised learning techniques, including time series analysis, regression models, classification algorithms, and clustering methods to uncover hidden patterns, correlations, and trends in data. • Real-world applications of AI-driven analytics in industrial systems, for example on energy consumption prediction and optimization, supply chain analytics, and process automation.					

- Development of innovation and business models for data-driven services and AI solutions

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to

1. identify scenarios in industrial systems and evaluate the opportunities and challenges of AI and data management applications
2. apply data modelling approaches using graphical notations and data management approaches using SQL tools
3. determine the objective of data analytics and machine learning in different industrial scenarios and the data sources required to achieve the objectives
4. apply machine learning and statistical analytics methods and tools to uncover hidden patterns, correlations, trends, and knowledge that are useful to improve industrial processes.
5. evaluate data analytics results in different industrial scenarios and solve the problems that might occur during the whole data analytics processes from data collection to AI applications
6. develop innovation and business models as well as the related ecosystem concepts for data-driven services and AI solutions

Indicative Literature

Bruce, Peter; Bruce, Andrew (2017). Practical Statistics for Data Scientists, O'Reilly Media, ISBN: 9781491952962

Géron, A. (2022). Hands-on machine learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow. " O'Reilly Media, Inc."

Müller, A. C., & Guido, S. (2016). Introduction to machine learning with Python: a guide for data scientists. " O'Reilly Media, Inc."

Murphy, K. P. (2022). Probabilistic machine learning: an introduction. MIT press.

Osterwalder, Alexander; Pigneur, Yves (2010). Business Model Generation: A Handbook for Visionaries, Game Changers, and Challengers. John Wiley and Sons, ISBN: 978-0470876411

Vasilik, Sylvia Moestl (2017). SQL Practice Problems: 57 beginning, intermediate, and advanced challenges, ISBN: 978-1520807638

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Elective for: all other study programs

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Project assessment (group assessment)

Weight: 100%

Module Achievement: The module achievement involves completing learning activities, specifically through four project submissions. Students must submit segments of their project reports, accompanied by the relevant source codes, focusing on assignments related to the following topics to attain the overarching project objective: (1) SQL-based data management; (2) scenarios in data analytics and exploratory data analysis; (3) data preprocessing and quality enhancement; (4) data analytics and evaluation. After each submission, constructive feedback will be given to refine the project.

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the project assessment has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.11 Applied Project Management

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Applied Project Management			IBA-201	Year 2 (Choice)	7.5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
IBA-201-A		Applied Project Management		Lecture (online)	5
IBA-201-B		Applied Project Management - Tutorial		Tutorial (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator		Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
Dr.Stanislav Chankov		• International Business Administration online (IBA (online))		Mandatory elective for IBA (online) and IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites		Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills	Annually (Fall)	
☒ Introduction to International Business and Introduction to Finance and Accounting		☒ Non	• None	1 semester	
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
35 h	47.5 h		20 h	85 h	187.5 h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Before the first session, students should read: Luecke, R. (2004) : Managing Projects Large and Small - The Fundamental Skills for Delivering on Budget and on Time, Harvard Business School Press.					
Content and Educational Aims					
Well-run projects depend entirely on the foundation laid in the initial planning stages, the care and precision of project organization, and excellent teamwork. The module Applied Project Management (APM) offers a detailed look at the characteristics of projects and a hands-on team simulation of the project planning and management process.					
The APM module explains various project phases, including major and detailed tasks. It will deal with task assignment and resource allocation, budgeting, tracking, and scheduling techniques as well as with project leadership and team processes. The course will give students hands-on experience with project management, as students have to run a project on their own in teams over the semester.					
The lecture component of this module covers the theoretical basics and offers practical examples. The seminar component of this module serves as an exercise based on examples and case studies, which are also carried out over the course hours in homework.					

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to

1. identify and memorize the key skills to manage projects, including internationally accepted standards and procedures for running and controlling projects;
2. apply project management skills to set up, organize, manage and control (real) projects;
3. analyze project performance;
4. develop strong analytical and presentation skills.

Indicative Literature

Bittner, E., Gregorc, W. (ed.) (2010). Experiencing Project Management: Projects, Challenges and Lessons Learned. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons.

Larson, E. W., Gray, C. F. (2015). A guide to the project management body of knowledge: PMBOK (®) guide. In: Project Management Institute.

Luecke, R (2004). Managing projects large and small: the fundamental skills for delivering on budget and on time. Harvard: Harvard Business Press.

Marks, T. (2012). 20:20 Project Management: How to deliver on time, on budget and on spec. London: Kogan Page Publishers.

Larson, E.W.; Gray, C. (2017). Project management: the managerial process, 7th edition. New York: McGraw-Hill Education.

Moriis, P.W.G., Pinto, J. K, Söderland, Jonas (Hg.) (2012). The Oxford handbook of project management. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Pries, K. H.; Quigley, J.M (2010). Scrum project management. Boca Raton: CRC press.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules**Examination Type: Module Examination**

Assessment Type: Written Examination

Duration: 120 minutes

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.12 International Strategic Management

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP
International Strategic Management			IBA-202	Year 2 (CORE)	7.5
Module Components					
Number	Name		Type	CP	
IBA-202-A	International Strategic Management		Lecture (online)	5	
IBA-202-B	International Strategic Management - Tutorial		Tutorial (online)	2.5	
Module Coordinator	Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status		
Dr.Stanislav Chankov	• International Business Administration online (IBA (online))		Mandatory elective for IBA (online) and IEM (online)		
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites	Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills	Annually (Spring)	1 semester	
☒ Introduction to International Business	☒ None	• Academic writing skills			
☒ Introduction to Finance and Accounting		• Good understanding of the principles of international management			
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Study	Self	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
35 h		27.5 h	40 h	85 h	187.5 h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Students should have developed a sound understanding of the principles of international management. In this advanced module, these principles are not repeated but are used as a basis. It is strongly recommended for all students to refresh their knowledge of the CHOICE module Introduction to International Business.					
Content and Educational Aims					
This module will explore the nature of strategy, the forces of competition and strategic decision-making in a globalized world. The module covers the principles of both business-level and corporate-level strategies in international organizations. It is designed to introduce a wide variety of modern strategy frameworks and methodologies, including methods of assessing the attractiveness of foreign markets, and the strength of competition, for understanding relative bargaining power, for anticipating competitors’ actions, and for analyzing cost and value structures in global supply chains.					

The lecture part of this module conveys the relevant concepts and theories of international strategic management in an interactive manner. In the seminar part, students will apply this knowledge to real world challenges in international strategic management.

Intended Learning Outcomes

By the end of this module, students should be able to

1. identify and explain critical challenges in strategic management;
2. develop a sound understanding of the mechanisms behind international strategic assessments and planning processes;
3. evaluate and design strategies in international management, such as market selection or entry mode choices;
4. acquire and develop additional knowledge and skills needed to support strategic decision making in international firms;
5. utilize analytical skills and apply relevant tools as required in the discipline.

Indicative Literature

Peng, M. (2022): Global Strategy, 5th edition, cengage.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- This module prepares students for the Bachelor Thesis focusing on topics in international management

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Portfolio (Individual assignments, group activities)

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination of each module has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.13 Econometrics

Module Name		Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Econometrics		CTMS-MET-05	Year 2 (Methods)	5
Module Components				
Number	Name		Type	CP
CTMS-05	Econometrics		Seminar (online)	5
Module Coordinator	Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
Prof. Dr. Fabian Dehos	• CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory for GEM and MDDA Mandatory elective for IBA and IEM	
Entry Requirements		Frequency	Forms of Learning and Teaching	
Pre-requisites		Annually (Spring)	• Seminar (35 hours) • Private study (90 hours)	
Co-requisites				
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills		Duration	Workload	
☒ Applied statistics with R		1 semester	125 hours	
☒ None				
Knowledge of the ordinary least-squares regression model.				
Ability to estimate regression models using R software.				
Skills in conducting statistical inference tests.				
Recommendations for Preparation				
An accessible overview of regression analysis can be found in Sykes, A.O. (1993). An Introduction to Regression Analysis. Coase-Sandor Institute for Law & Economics, Univ. of Chicago Working Paper No. 20. https://chicagounbound.uchicago.edu/law_and_economics/51/ . Students are also encouraged to read: Ziliak, Stephen T. (2008). Retrospectives: Guinnessometrics: The Economic Foundation of “Student’s” t. Journal of Economic Perspectives 22(4): 199-216.				
Content and Educational Aims				
This module focuses on the application of econometric methods to the analysis of secondary data. Specifically, the goal is to expose students to some of the issues and challenges typically confronted by econometricians when analyzing empirical data in the realms of social science research, business and finance. Emphasis will be placed on the intuition underlying various commonly applied econometric techniques and on the steps needed to implement them. The module expands on the knowledge acquired in statistics and intensifies discussions of multiple regression analysis. The general objective is to become familiar with contemporary methods that are used in econometric and business analyses and to become a critical reader of case studies. In this regard, a clear distinction will be drawn along two dimensions: between questions of statistical significance versus those of economic or social significance; and between correlation and causation. The module takes a practical approach that covers how to estimate econometric models using R software. Sessions will often include computer applications to foster understanding of the discussed topics.				

Intended Learning Outcomes

By the end of this module, students will be able to

1. explain the mechanics and assumptions underpinning the Ordinary Least Squares (OLS) regression model;
2. estimate an OLS model on secondary data using R-software;
3. interpret the coefficient estimates from an OLS model with respect to their sign and magnitude;
4. conduct one- and two-sided tests of the statistical significance of coefficients.

Indicative Literature

Abadie, A. & Cattaneo, M.D. (2018). Econometric methods for program evaluation. *Annual Review of Economics*, 10, 465-503.

Angrist, J.D. & Pischke, J.S. (2014). *Mastering'metrics: The path from cause to effect*. Princeton University Press.

Kabacoff, R. (2015). *R in action: Data analysis and graphics with R*. Chapter 8. Manning Publications Co.

Huntington-Klein, N. (2021). *The effect: An introduction to research design and causality*. Chapman and Hall/CRC.

Wooldridge, J. M. (2015). *Introductory econometrics: A modern approach*. 6th edition. Cambridge Learning.

Ziliak, Stephen T. (2008). Guinnessometrics: The economic foundation of "student's". *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 22(4), 199-216.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- This module builds on models and topics from the first-year modules "Microeconomics" and "Macroeconomics" and from the second-year modules "Environmental and Resource Economics" and "Public Economics and Policy"
- This module introduces students to R in preparation for the 2nd year mandatory method module on econometrics and 3rd year GEM module on advanced econometrics; the statistics skills prepare students for all 2nd and 3rd year GEM modules and the thesis
- This module prepares students in IBA for the analysis of data in the 2nd year modules International Strategic Management and Marketing and the 3rd year module Contemporary Topics in Marketing and the thesis

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment type: Written examination

Duration: 120 min

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.13 Blockchain Technology and Applications

Module Name Blockchain Technology and Applications		Module Code IEM-301	Level (type) Year 3 (CAREER-Specialization)	CP 5
Module Components				
Number	Name	Type	CP	
IEM-301-A	Blockchain Technology and Applications	Lecture	5	
Module Coordinator Prof. Dr. Lennart Ante	Program Affiliation International Business Administration (IBA)		Mandatory Status Mandatory elective for GEM, IEM and IBA	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Forms of Learning and Teaching
Pre-requisites	Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills	Annually (Spring)	- Lecture (35 hours) - Private study (90 hours)
☒ none	☒ none	Basic understanding of digital technologies and business management	Duration 1 semester	Workload 125 hours
Recommendations for Preparation				
Students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with fundamental blockchain concepts by exploring online resources.				
Content and Educational Aims				
This module introduces blockchain technology and its wide-ranging applications across business and society. It provides a thorough overview of foundational concepts, including the structure and operation of distributed ledgers, the mechanisms of decentralization, and the role of cryptographic security in ensuring data integrity. The course also covers consensus protocols such as Proof of Work and Proof of Stake, along with advanced topics like smart contracts, tokenization, and interoperability. By integrating theoretical knowledge with case studies and examples, the module contextualizes how blockchain technology is reshaping industries such as finance, healthcare, and supply chain management. Students will engage deeply with blockchain use cases, including cryptocurrencies, non-fungible tokens (NFTs), or decentralized finance (DeFi). Through practical activities, they will learn to set up wallets, create and deploy tokens, and interact with decentralized applications (dApps). These hands-on sessions are designed to provide a functional understanding of blockchain tools, while discussions on challenges such as security, scalability and energy consumption encourage critical thinking about its broader implications. The module also explores emerging innovations like the integration of blockchain with artificial intelligence. The course aims to develop practical and theoretical skills that are relevant to job opportunities in the blockchain sector and beyond.				
Intended Learning Outcomes				
Upon completion of this module, students will be able to: 1. explain the core concepts, architecture, and principles of blockchain technology; 2. analyze the economic, business and societal implications of blockchain applications; 3. apply blockchain tools, including digital wallets, tokenization, and transaction verification; 4. evaluate the potential and limitations of blockchain applications; 5. propose blockchain-based solutions to address business and societal challenges, while considering the practical and contextual constraints of their implementation.				
Indicative Literature				

Nakamoto, S. (2008). Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System.

Antonopoulos, A. M. (2017). Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies. O'Reilly Media.

Steinmetz, F., Ante, L. & Fiedler, I. (2020). Blockchain and the digital economy: The socio-economic impact of blockchain technology. Agenda Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv16qjxg0>

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- This module provides foundational knowledge and hands-on experience in blockchain technology, preparing students for advanced topics in digital transformation, fintech, and entrepreneurship.

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Component: Term paper

Duration/Length: 2500 words

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: This module is passed with an assessment-component weighted average grade of 45% or higher.

7.14 Advanced Product Design

Module Name Advanced Product Design			Module Code IEM-302	Level (type) Year 3 (Specialization)	CP 5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
IEM-302-A		Advanced Product Design		Lab (online)	5.0
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov		Program Affiliation • Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))		Mandatory Status Mandatory elective for IEM (online)	
Entry requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites		Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills	Annually (Spring)	1 semester
☒ Product & Production System Design		☒ None	• 3D modelling software		
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study		Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
20 h		50 h	15 h	40 h	125 h
Recommendations for Preparation Revise material on CAx systems and 3D modeling software.					
Content and Educational Aims This module provides students with an overview of the technically oriented methodical advances in the engineering field. The focus will not only be on the purely theoretical transfer of knowledge, but theory will be presented in the context of practical examples and exercises to highlight the interaction between knowledge, creativity, and experience. The learned concepts shall be put into practice within the framework of “product development,” from the clarification of the requirements through to the development of the product, to manufacturing with a 3D printer. Three main focal points are covered in three sections. The first is methodical product development. This section will convey exemplary methods that will aid the goal-oriented development of a technical product. The second section will present the possibilities that modern CAx systems are offering as well as the potential of a thorough process chain within the product creation. The third section will focus on the various aspects of the construction procedure. This will entail a teamwork project, in which a product will be developed based on the given requirements and restrictions and then constructed using an open-source CAD system.					
Intended Learning Outcomes Upon completion of this module, students will be able to					
1. explain and apply the "product development" framework: from clarification of the requirements, through development of the product, to actual manufacturing with a 3D printer; 2. apply math, science, and engineering standards to hands-on projects; 3. utilize designs for the development and production of a final project; 4. implement problem solving techniques based on specific scenarios; 5. develop an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability constraints; 6. develop an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.					

Indicative Literature

Radhakrishnan, P.; Subramanian, S.; Raju, V. (2005). CAD/CAM/CIM , 3rd edition New age international (P), limited publishers.

Schaefer, D. (2014). Cloud-based Design and Manufacturing (CBDM): A Service-Oriented Product Development Paradigm for the 21st Century, Springer.

Nasr A. E.; Kamrani, A. K.; (2007). Computer-Based Design and Manufacturing: An Information-Based Approach, Springer.

Nasr, A. (2007). Computer-Based Design and Manufacturing An Information-Based Approach ,Springer, 2007.

Mitchell, F.H. (1991). CIM Systems: An Introduction to Computer-Integrated Manufacturing", Prentice Hall College Div; 1st Edition edition (January 1991), ISBN: 978-0131332997.

Benhabib, B. (2003). Manufacturing: Design, Production, Automation, and Integration, Marcel Dekker Inc.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

-

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Project assessment (group assessment) Weight: 100 %

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.15 Sustainable Supply Chain Management

Module Name Suatinable Supply Chain Management			Module Code IEM-303-A	Level (type) Year 3 (Specialization)	CP 2.5	
Module Components						
Number		Name		Type	CP	
IEM-303-A		Supply Chain Design		Seminar (online)	2.5	
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov		Program Affiliation • Industrial Engineering & Management (IEM (online))		Mandatory Status Mandatory elective for IEM (online)		
Entry requirements			Frequency	Duration		
Pre-requisites		Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills	Annually (Spring)	1 semester	
☒ General Logistics		☒ None	☒ None			
☒ Production Planning & Control						
Student Workload						
Asynchronous Self Study		Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
0 h		37.5 h		25 h	0 h	62.5 h
Recommendations for Preparation Revise material on Logistics and Supply Chain Management.						
Content and Educational Aims This module explores the principles and practices of sustainable supply chain management, emphasizing the balance between economic, environmental, and social sustainability. Students will analyze how companies integrate sustainability into their supply chain operations, addressing key topics such as responsible sourcing, circular economy, carbon footprint reduction, and ethical labor practices. The module incorporates case studies and business simulation games to provide experiential learning opportunities. By engaging with real-world challenges, students will develop strategic and analytical skills necessary to implement sustainable supply chain practices in global business environments.						
Intended Learning Outcomes By the end of this module, students will be able to: - analyze the key sustainability challenges in modern supply chains, considering environmental, social, and governance (ESG) factors. - analyze real-world problems related to sustainable supply chain management ; - design innovative solutions to existing problems by applying sustainable supply chain frameworks, tools, and models on practical cases; - give a presentation on a given problem and derived solution and manage a project under time pressure (basic consulting skills).						
Indicative Literature Grant, B. et al. (2022). Sustainable Logistics and Supply Chain Management. Kogan Page. Sarkis, J. (Ed.). (2019). Handbook on the Sustainable Supply Chain. Edward Elgar Publishing.						

Seuring, S., & Müller, M. (2008). From a literature review to a conceptual framework for sustainable supply chain management. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 16(15), 1699-1710.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Project assessment (group assessment)

Weight: 100 %

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.16 Integrated Decision Making in Supply Chain Management

Module Name Integrated Decision Making in Supply Chain Management			Module Code IEM-304	Level (type) Year 3 (Specialization)	CP 2.5
Module Components					
Number	Name			Type	CP
IEM-304-A	Integrated Decision Making in Supply Chain Management			Seminar (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov	Program Affiliation Industrial Engineering & Management (IEM (online))			Mandatory Status Mandatory elective for IEM (online)	
Entry requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites	Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills		Annually (Spring)	1 semester
☒ Production Planning & Control	☒ None	☒ None			
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
7.5 h	17.5 h		45 h	0 h	62.5 h
Recommendations for Preparation - Familiarize yourself with the Fresh Connection game and the basics of fruit juice production and distribution. - Revise basic concepts from logistics and supply chain management.					
Content and Educational Aims In this module, students play the Fresh Connection game, an innovative web-based business simulation that delivers the ultimate supply chain learning experience. It engages participants in making strategic decisions in the management of a fruit juice manufacturer. Working in teams of four or five, participants will represent the functional roles of sales, purchasing, supply chain, and operations. They will be confronted with various real-world, real-time dilemmas and render typical supply chain management decisions (e.g., supplier selection, production capacity planning, inventory management). Students learn how to use information in decision-making and how to handle risk and uncertainty, thus experiencing the power of true alignment and a well-articulated supply chain strategy, supported by tactical skills and knowledge.					
Intended Learning Outcomes Upon completion of this module, students will be able to - formulate and explain supply chain strategies; - make decisions in a high-pressure environment as part of a team considering conflicting logistics targets; - evaluate different suppliers and defend appropriate contract terms in a global supply chain environment; - design appropriate techniques for capacity planning in warehouses and production, inventory management, and demand forecasting; - analyze the environmental impact of a given supply chain and suggest sustainability improvements; - develop project management tools to effectively work in teams to perform a task.					

Indicative Literature

Weenk, E. (2019). Mastering the Supply Chain: Principles, Practice and Real-Life Applications. Kogan Page.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules**Examination Type: Module Examination**

Assessment Type: Project assessment (group assessment) Weight: 100 %

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.17 Distribution & E-Commerce

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Distribution & E-Commerce			IEM-307	Year 3 (Specialization)	2.5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
IEM-307-A		Distribution & E-Commerce		Lecture	2.5
Module Coordinator		Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
Dr. Mahdi Homayouni		• Industrial Engineering & Management (IEM)		Mandatory elective for IEM	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Forms of Learning and Teaching	
Pre-requisites	Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills	Annually (Spring)	• Lectures (17.5 hours) • Project Work (45 hours)	
☒ General Logistics	☒ None	☒ None	Duration	Workload	
☒ General Industrial Engineering			1 semester	62.5 hours	
Recommendations for Preparation					
Identify major e-commerce companies and read on their distribution strategies and processes.					
Content and Educational Aims					
This module will introduce the concept of e-commerce and discuss its evolution as a business model and the challenges it brings for traditional distribution logistics. The module will consists of three main parts. The first part will outline the evolution of distribution logistics from direct to store deliveries in the early 1970s up to same-day deliveries and omnichannel supply chains developed by companies. The second part of the module is focused on new operational challenges imposed by e-commerce on the warehousing aspect of distribution logistics, namely the emergence of e-fulfillment centers and the increasing importance of parcel and sorting delivery centers. The last part of the module covers the concepts in last-mile delivery with a focus on different business models (e.g., Amazon, Zalando, Hello Fresh, Uber), the associated challenges for traditional transport, and distribution strategies and novel solution approaches.					
Intended Learning Outcomes					
By the end of this module, students will be able to					
1. explain how new market trends shape traditional operations and distribution logistics;					
2. describe and critically evaluate the evolution of e-commerce, its enablers, and new operational challenges in relation to distribution logistics;					
3. evaluate the various challenges warehouses and sorting centers face in fulfilling e-commerce-specific requirements;					
4. discuss the growing importance and complexity of last-mile deliveries and novel methods to tackle associated delivery problems;					
5. apply theoretical models and frameworks from academic studies to analyze problems in practice;					
6. match different types of operational problems with appropriate (technical) solution approaches;					
7. critically evaluate and working through distribution and e-commerce case studies.					

Indicative Literature

A collection of research articles, managerial publications and case studies will be used for this course. The materials will be made available to students two weeks before the beginning of the course.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules**Examination Type: Module Examination**

Assessment Type: Project assessment (group assessment)

Weight: 100 %

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.18 Law of Transportation, Forwarding and Logistics

Module Name Law of Transportation, Forwarding and Logistics			Module Code IEM-306	Level (type) Year 3 (Specialization)	CP 2.5
Module Components					
Number	Name			Type	CP
IEM-306-A	Law of Transportation, Forwarding and Logistics			Lecture (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator Dr.Stanislav Chankov	Program Affiliation • Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))			Mandatory Status Mandatory elective for IEM (online)	
Entry requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites	Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills		Annually (Spring)	1 semester
☒ General Logistics ☒ General Industrial Engineering	☒ None	☒ None			
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
17.5 h	0 h		10 h	35 h	62.5 h
Recommendations for Preparation Familiarize yourself with basic terms of German labor law and international trade law.					
Content and Educational Aims This module deals with the legal aspects of transportation, forwarding, and logistics. After an outline of several aspects of international and national trade law, including the formation of contracts, incorporation of general conditions, and the law of sales contracts, the module focuses on national law on transportation, logistics, and freight forwarding. Thereafter, international conventions on the carriage of goods by sea, air, and land—including multimodal carriage—will be covered. Since logistics is a manifold area, the students will be introduced to the law of warehousing, product assembly, and the handling of dangerous goods in an international context. Focus is placed on the law of other contracts related to transportation and logistics: insurance (marine and liability insurance), agency, construction and long-term contracts, and product liability. The module will end with an outline of international private law (conflicts of law), jurisdiction, litigation, and arbitration.					
Intended Learning Outcomes Upon completion of this module, students will be able to					
1. discuss international trade law in the context of logistics and transportation and international private law; 2. evaluate contracts for transportation, forwarding and logistics activities; 3. explain international conventions for the carriage of goods; 4. analyze legal aspects in contract negotiations for logistics or related contracts.					

Indicative Literature

David, P. (2003). International Logistics. Dreamtech Press.

Jané, J. and de Ochoa, A. (2006). The Handbook of Logistics Contracts: A Practical Guide to a Growing Field. Palgrave Macmillan UK.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules**Examination Type: Module Examination**

Assessment Type: Written examination

Duration: 90 minutes

Weight: 100 %

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.18 Purchasing & Supply Management

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Purchasing & Supply Management			IEM-308	Year 3 (Specialization)	2.5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
IEM-308-A		Purchasing & Supply Management		Seminar	2.5
Module Coordinator		Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
Prof. Dr.-Ing. Florian Schupp		• Industrial Engineering & Management (IEM)		Mandatory elective for IEM	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Forms of Learning and Teaching	
Pre-requisites			Annually (Spring)	• Seminars (17.5 hours) • Private Study (45 hours)	
Co-requisites					
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills			Duration	Workload	
☒ General Industrial Engineering, General Logistics, Introduction to International Business			1 semester	62.5 hours	
Recommendations for Preparation					
Revise material from the 1st year related to purchasing.					
Content and Educational Aims					
This module deals with purchasing and supply management practices. The costs of procuring materials or services can represent a large portion of an enterprise’s total costs. Hence, purchasing and supply management are of crucial importance for the overall success of the company. In this module, students learn via case studies how to develop the right purchasing strategy for each material segment and how to select the right supplier for each material. Other topics include behavioral aspects of purchasing, negotiation, buyer–supplier relationships, supplier integration, supplier quality management, working capital management, and innovation sourcing.					
Intended Learning Outcomes					
By the end of this module, students will be able to					
1. develop a sourcing strategy for specific material categories;					
2. explain how behavioral aspects play a role in buyer-supplier interactions;					
3. design a negotiation strategy based on buyer-supplier power positioning;					
4. apply quality management methods to ensure good supplier quality.					
Indicative Literature					
Benton, W. C. (2013). Purchasing and Supply Chain Management: Third Edition. McGraw-Hill Higher Education (McGraw-Hill/Irwin series operations and decision sciences).					
Monczka, R. M. et al. (2015). Purchasing and Supply Chain Management. Cengage Learning.					
Usability and Relationship to other Modules					
Examination Type: Module Examinations					

Assessment Type: Term paper

Length: 2.000 words

Weight: 100 %

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.18 Digital Marketing Fundamentals and SEO

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Digital Marketing Fundamentals and SEO			XXXX	Year 2 (Specialization)	5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
XXXX		Marketing & Methods		Lecture	5
Module Coordinator		Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
Dr. Matthias Meckel		• CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory for MDDA Mandatory elective for IEM, ACS	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Forms of Learning and Teaching	
Pre-requisites			Annually (Fall)	• Asynchronous Self study (80 hours) • Independent Study (45 hours)	
Co-requisites					
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills			Duration	Workload	
☒ None			1 semester	125 hours	
☒ None					
☒ None					
Recommendations for Preparation					
Content and Educational Aims					
This module is focused on key aspects of digital marketing and search engine optimisation (SEO), methodologies essential in today's online-driven marketing practice. State-of-the-art digital strategies, data-driven approaches, and SEO techniques will be at the core of the module.					
The overall goal of this module is to help students without prior marketing knowledge to learn, understand, and practice the fundamentals of applied digital marketing methodology. This module helps students to navigate today's marketing challenges in a complex, dynamic online environment, where adaptability is essential, and where managers need to focus on achieving strategic goals through effective online presence rather than repetitive tasks.					
Students will learn to develop and present consumer-centered and data-driven solutions for real-world digital marketing challenges.					
Major challenges and concerns will be reflected:					
- The role of data, the customer, and online visibility in a transformed digital landscape					
- State-of-the-art digital marketing and SEO techniques					
- Ethical and data security considerations in digital marketing					
Intended Learning Outcomes					
By the end of this module, students will be able to					
1. Develop practical knowledge and digital marketing skills, and mind sets to master address the challenges of today's online markets					
2. Understand (routine) marketing processes in various context and how to state-of-the art digital methodologies to inform marketing decisions					
3. Summarize and classify the new data- and SEO-focused customer-driven methodologies within a digital marketing context					
4. Understand the idea and potential for value -creation through of consumer-centric, data-informed digital marketing					

5. Apply innovative digital creativity methods and processes to enhance for marketing effectiveness

Indicative Literature

- Kotler, Keller, Chernev (2021): Marketing Management, Global Edition, 16th edition.
- Hanlon (2022): Digital Marketing, 2nd edition
- Charlesworth (2023): Digital Marketing A Practical Approach, 4th edition
- Dibb, Simkin, Pride Ferrell (2023): Marketing Concepts and Strategies, 9th edition
- Kotler (2022): Marketing: An Introduction, 15th edition
- Enge, Spencer, Stricchiola (2023): The Art of SEO, 4th edition

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examinations

Assessment Type: Presentation

Length: 30 minutes

Weight: 100 %

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.19 Guided Industrial Project / Mandatory Internship

Module Name Guided Industrial Project / Mandatory Internship		Module Code IEM-300	Level (type) Year 3 (Internship)	CP 30
Module Components				
Number	Name		Type	CP
IEM-300-I	Internship IEM		Internship	30
Module Coordinator CSC Organization; SPC / Faculty Startup Coordinator (Academic responsibility);	Program Affiliation • Industrial Engineering & Management online (IEM (online))		Mandatory Status Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements Pre-requisites ☑ At least 15 CP from IEM CORE modules		Frequency Annually (Fall)	Duration 1 semester	
Co-requisites ☑ None		Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills • Information provided on CSC pages (see below) • Major specific knowledge and skills		
Student Workload				
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
0 h	638 h	20 h	112 h	750 h
Recommendations for Preparation • Reading the information in the menu sections “Internship Information”, “Career Events”, “Create Your Application” and “Seminars & Workshops” at the Career Services Center website http://csc-microsite.user.jacobs-university.de/ • Completing all four online tutorials about job market preparation and the application process (http://csc-microsite.user.jacobs-university.de/create-your-application/tutorials/) • Participation in the Internship Events of earlier classes				
Content and Educational Aims The aims of the internship module are reflection, application, orientation, and development. Students can reflect on their interests, knowledge, skills, their role in society, the relevance of their major subject in society; apply these skills and knowledge in real life while obtaining practical experience; find their professional orientation; and develop their personality and career. The module supports the programs’ aims of preparing students for gainful, qualified employment and the development of their personality. The full-time internship must be related to industrial engineering and management and extends over a minimum period of four consecutive months, normally scheduled in the fifth semester, with the internship event and submission of the internship report in the sixth semester. The Study Program Coordinator or their faculty delegate approves the intended				

internship by reviewing the tasks in either the Internship Contract or Internship Confirmation from the respective internship institution or company. Further regulations as set out in the Policies for Bachelor Studies apply.

The internship will be gradually prepared in semesters 1 to 4 by a series of mandatory information sessions, seminars, and career events.

The purpose of the Career Services Information Sessions is to provide all students with basic facts about the job market in general and especially in Germany and the EU, and services provided by the Career Services Center.

In the Career Skills Seminars, students will learn how to engage in the internship/job search, how to create a competitive application (CV, Cover Letter etc.) and how to successfully conduct job interviews and/or assessment centers. In addition to this mandatory part, students can customize their set of skills regarding the application challenges and intended career path in elective seminars.

In the IEM specialized internship workshops in semesters 1-4, students receive further guidance on how to apply for specific internship positions in the industry.

As an alternative to the full-time internship, students can apply for the StartUp-Option with 15 CP to reduce the full-time internship to 8 weeks (15 CP). Following the same schedule as the full-time internship, the StartUp Option allows students who are interested in founding their own company to focus on the development of their business plan over a period of two consecutive months. Participation in the StartUp Option depends on a successful presentation of the initial Startup idea. This presentation will be held at the beginning of the fourth semester. A jury of faculty members will judge the potential to realize the idea and approve the participation of the students. The StartUp Option is supervised by the Faculty StartUp Coordinator. At the end of the StartUp Option, students submit their business plan. Further regulations as set out in the Policies for Bachelor Studies apply.

The concluding IEM Internship Event will formally conclude the module by providing students the opportunity to present their internships and reflect on the lessons learned. The purpose is not only to self-reflect on the whole process but also to create a professional network within the academic community, especially by entering the Alumni Network after graduation. It is recommended that all three classes of the same major are present at this event to enable the creation of networks between older and younger students and to create a learning environment for younger students in the sense of a "lessons learned" effect from the diverse internships of their elder fellow students.

Finally, students are required to examine the economic, social and environmental impacts as well as the ethical implications of the processes within their department or company. Moreover, they are also strongly encouraged to trigger an awareness campaign or to suggest a change to a process in their department or company leading to higher sustainability and/or corporate social responsibility. The main relevant findings and students' reflections are to be included in the internship report and the poster presentation. Thus, the internship module intends to raise awareness of the global challenges of the future and broaden the students' horizon with applied problem solving beyond the borders of their own discipline, preparing them to become informed and responsible citizens in a global society.

Intended Learning Outcomes

By the end of this module, students should be able to

1. critically analyze industrial problems in a real-world environment;
2. create solutions to real industrial situations applying principles of industrial engineering, business administration, strategy, logistics and supply chain management;
3. professionally communicate their conclusions and recommendations in both spoken and written form;
4. describe the scope and the functions of the employment market and personal career development;
5. apply professional, personal, and career-related skills for the modern labor market, including self-organization, initiative and responsibility, communication, intercultural sensitivity, and team and leadership skills;
6. independently manage their own career orientation processes: identify personal interests, select appropriate internship destinations or start-up opportunities, conduct interviews, pitches or assessment centers, negotiate related employment, funding or support conditions (such as salary, contract, funding, supplies, work space);
7. apply specialist skills and knowledge acquired during their studies to solve problems in a professional environment and reflect on their relevance in employment and society;
8. justify professional decisions based on theoretical knowledge and academic methods;
9. reflect on their professional conduct in the context of expectations by and consequences for employers and society;
10. reflect on and set targets for further development of their knowledge, skills, interests and values;

11. establish and expand contacts with potential employers, business partners, and other students and alumni to build their own professional network to create employment opportunities in the future;
 12. discuss observations and reflections in a professional network;
- critically analyze the economic, social, and environmental impacts as well as the ethical implications of real-world industrial processes with regard to sustainability and corporate social responsibility.

Indicative Literature

Not specified

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- This module applies skills and knowledge acquired in previous modules to a professional environment and provides an opportunity to reflect on their relevance in employment and society. It may lead to Thesis topics.

Examination Type: Module Component Examination

Assessment type 1: Internship Report or Business Plan
Scope: All intended learning outcomes

Length: approx. 3,500 words

Assessment type 2: Poster presentation (online)
Scope: All intended learning outcomes

Duration: 5-10 minutes

Two separate assessments are justified by the size of the module and the fact that the justification of solutions to problems and arguments (ILO 6) and discussion (ILO 7) should at least have verbal elements. The weights of the assessments are commensurate with the sizes of the respective module components.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination of each module component has to be passed with at least 45%.

7.20 Bachelor Thesis and Seminar IEM

Module Name Bachelor Thesis and Seminar IEM			Module Code IEM-400	Level (type) Year 3 (CAREER)	CP 15
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
IEM-400-T		Thesis IEM		Thesis	12
IEM-400-S		Thesis Seminar IEM		Seminar	3
Module Coordinator Study Program Chair	Program Affiliation • Industrial Engineering & Management (IEM (online))			Mandatory Status Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites ☒ Students must have taken and successfully passed 30 CP from advanced modules			Annually (Spring)	1 semester	
Co-requisites ☒ None					
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills • Comprehensive knowledge of the subject and deeper insight into the chosen topic; • ability to plan and undertake work independently; skills needed to identify and critically review literature.					
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total	
10 h	15 h	0 h	350 h	375 h	
Recommendations for Preparation					
- Identify an area or a topic of interest and discuss this with your prospective supervisor in a timely manner. - Create a research proposal including a research plan to ensure timely submission. - Ensure you possess all required technical research skills or are able to acquire them on time. - Review the University’s Code of Academic Integrity and Guidelines to Ensure Good Academic Practice.					
Content and Educational Aims					
This module is a mandatory graduation requirement for all undergraduate students. It demonstrates their ability to deal with a problem from their respective major subject independently using academic/scientific methods within a set period. Although supervised, the module requires students to be able to work independently and regularly and set their own goals in exchange for the opportunity to explore a topic that excites and interests them and which a faculty member is interested in supervising. Within this module, students apply their acquired knowledge about the major discipline, skills, and methods for conducting research, including the identification of suitable (short-term) research projects; preparatory literature searches; the realization of discipline-specific research; and the documentation, discussion, interpretation and communication of the results.					
This module consists of two components, an independent thesis and an accompanying seminar. The thesis component must be supervised by a Constructor University faculty member and requires short-term research work, the results of which must be documented in a comprehensive written thesis, including an introduction, a justification of the methods, results, a discussion of the results, and conclusions. The seminar provides students with the opportunity to present, discuss, and justify their and other students’ approaches, methods, and results at various stages of their research in order to practice these skills					

and improve their academic writing and receive and reflect on formative feedback, thereby growing personally and professionally.

Intended Learning Outcomes

On completion of this module, students will be able to

1. independently plan and organize advanced learning processes;
2. design and implement appropriate research methods taking full account of the range of alternative techniques and approaches;
3. collect, assess and interpret relevant information;
4. draw scientifically founded conclusions that consider social, scientific and ethical insights;
5. apply their knowledge and understanding to a context of their choice;
6. develop, formulate and advance solutions to problems and arguments in their subject area, and defend these through argument;
7. discuss information, ideas, problems and solutions with specialists and non-specialists.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

This module builds on all previous modules of the program. Students apply the knowledge, skills and competencies they acquired and practiced during their studies, including research methods and the ability to acquire additional skills independently as and if required.

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Thesis

Length: approx. 6.000 – 8.000 words (25 –35 pages),
excluding front- and back matter.

Scope: All intended learning outcomes.

Weight: 100%

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%.

8 Constructor Track Modules

8.1 Methods Modules

8.1.1 Applied Calculus

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP	
Applied Calculus			CTMS-MAT-08	Year 1 (Methods)	5	
Module Components						
Number		Name		Type	CP	
CTMS-08		Applied Calculus		Lecture (online)	5	
Module Coordinator		Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status		
NN		CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory for IBA (online) and IEM (online)		
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration		
Pre-requisites			Annually (Fall)	1 semester		
☒ None Co-requisites ☒ None Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills - Knowledge of Mathematics at high school level (Functions, graphs of functions, linear and polynomial functions, logarithms and exponential function, basic trigonometric functions, elementary methods for solving systems of linear and nonlinear equations). - Some familiarity with elementary calculus (limits, derivatives) is helpful, but not required						
Student Workload						
Asynchronous Self Study		Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
35 h		20 h		20 h	50 h	125 h
Recommendations for Preparation						
None						

Content and Educational Aims

This module gives a broad overview of the methods of Calculus, putting more emphasis on applications, rather than on mathematical rigor. Most of the concepts and methods are backed up by examples from chemistry, biology, economics and/or other sciences. In this module students enhance both their quantitative problem-solving skills as well as their conceptual understanding of mathematical methods.

The lecture comprises the following topics:

- Brief review of elementary functions and their graphs
Intuitive understanding of limits; horizontal and vertical asymptotes
- Derivatives and their computation
- Applications of derivatives (interpretation of derivatives, their units, local linear approximation, error propagation, optimization problems)
- Brief introduction to functions of several variables, partial derivatives, local minima and maxima
- Integrals and their computation
- Applications of integrals (accumulated change, average value, applications in probability: density functions and cumulative distribution functions).
- Brief introduction to differential equations.

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to

1. apply the fundamental concepts of Calculus in structured situations;
2. command the methods described in the content section of this module description to the extent that they can solve standard text-book problems reliably and with confidence;
3. explain importance of the methods of Calculus in problems arising from applications;
4. understand the methods of Calculus, used in other modules, as well as in scientific literature.

Indicative Literature

D. Hughes-Hallett, A. Gleason, P. Lock, D. Flath, et al. (2010/2013). Applied Calculus, 4th or 5th edition. Hoboken: Wiley.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- The module serves as preparation for the 2nd year IEM CORE module Operations Research.
- This serves as preparation for the 1st year GEM and IBA modules Microeconomics, Macroeconomics and Introduction to Finance and Accounting
- A mathematically rigorous treatment of Calculus is provided in the module "Analysis I".
- The first year modules Calculus and Elements of Linear Algebra I+II can be used in place of the modules Applied Calculus and Finite Mathematics, respectively, to satisfy the graduation requirements in majors in which they are mandatory.

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment type: Written examination

Duration: 120 min

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of this module

Module Achievement: Submission of at least 8 out of 12 homework assignments.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

8.1.2 Finite Mathematics

Module Name Finite Mathematics			Module Code CTMS-MAT-11	Level (type) Year 1 (Methods)	CP 5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
CTMS-11		Finite Mathematics		Lecture (online)	5
Module Coordinator		Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
N.N.		• CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites			Annually (Fall or Spring)	1 semester	
☒ None					
Co-requisites					
☒ None					
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills					
• The topics in this module are elementary, yet some command of mathematical language is required at a level that corresponds to an upper-level high-school education in mathematics and/or the Constructor University first-semester modules Mathematical Concepts in the Sciences, Applied Calculus, or Calculus and Elements of Linear Algebra I.					
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
35 h	20 h		20 h	50 h	125 h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Review -the following topics at high school or elementary university level: - Elementary solution strategies for systems of linear equations - Solution of quadratic equations - Factorization of polynomials - Equations of lines - Elementary notions of probability					
Content and Educational Aims					
This module is the second semester in a sequence of mathematical methods modules for students in the sciences, industrial engineering, and management majors It aims at rounding off the mathematical education for students in these majors with topics from matrix algebra, probability, and related subjects in a way that is directly useful for the applications in experimental sciences, economics, management, and applied engineering.					
The lecture comprises the following topics					

- Graphs of lines and planes
- Linear regression and applications
- Systems of linear equations and applications
- Matrix formulation of linear equations, matrix algebra
- Gauss elimination, inverse matrices
- Linear inequalities
- Markov chain
- Sets, counting principles, permutations, combinations
- Sample space, event, probability
- Conditional probability, independence, Bayes' rule with applications
- Expected value, variance, standard deviation
- Binomial distribution and normal distribution
- Elementary descriptive statistics

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to:

- apply the methods described in the content section of this module description to the extent that they can solve standard text-book problems reliably and with confidence;
- recognize the mathematical structures in an unfamiliar context and translate them into a mathematical problem statement;
- recognize common mathematical terminology used in textbooks and research papers in science; economics, business, and applied engineering to the extent that they are covered by the content of this module.

Indicative Literature

M.L. Lial, R.N. Greenwell, N.P. Ritchey (2015). Finite Mathematics, 11th edition. London: Pearson.

S. Shores (2007). Applied Linear Algebra and Matrix Analysis. Berlin: Springer.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- The module is a mandatory / mandatory elective module of the Methods and Skills area that is part of the Constructor Track (Methods and Skills modules; Community Impact Project module; Language modules; Big Questions modules).
- This module serves as a preparation for the 2nd year IEM CORE module Operations Research.
- This module is accessible to all Constructor University students with a minimum of mathematical pre-knowledge and covers a broad range of non-calculus applications of mathematics across a broad spectrum of fields of study
- It most naturally complements the module Applied Calculus which covers elementary calculus-based applications of mathematics in a similar spectrum of fields
- There is no strict dependence between Applied Calculus and Finite Mathematics, but the default recommendation is to take Applied Calculus in the first semester and Finite Mathematics in the second semester
- Students in majors that require a more advanced mathematics and methods education should consult their program handbooks
- The first year modules Calculus and Elements of Linear Algebra I+II can be used in place of the modules Applied Calculus and Finite Mathematics, respectively, to satisfy the graduation requirements in majors in which they are mandatory.

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment type: Written examination

Duration: 120 min

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of this module

Module Achievement: Submission of at least 8 out of 12 homework assignments.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

8.1.3 Programming in Python

Module Name Programming in Python		Module Code CTMS-SKI-14	Level (type) Year 2 (Methods)	CP 5
Module Components				
Number	Name		Type	CP
CTMS-14	Programming in Python		Lecture (online)	5
Module Coordinator N.N.	Program Affiliation • CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory Status Mandatory for IEM (online)	
Entry Requirements		Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites		Annually (Fall)	1 semester	
Co-requisites				
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills				
☒ None				
☒ None		• None		
Student Workload				
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
17.5 h	35 h	10 h	62.5 h	125 h
Recommendations for Preparation				
It is recommended that students install a suitable programming environment (simple editor or Integrated Development Environment) and a new stable version of Python on their notebooks.				
Content and Educational Aims				
This module offers an introduction to programming using the programming language Python. The module presents the basics of Python programming and provides a short overview of the program development cycle. It covers fundamental programming components and constructs in a hands-on manner. The beginning of the module covers the concepts of data types, variables, operators, strings and basic data structures. Next, other programming constructs such as branching, iterations, and data structures such as strings, lists, tuples, and dictionaries are introduced. The module also gives an introduction to functions, as well as simple file handling by introducing reading data from files, processing the data and writing the results to files. Later, object-oriented programming concepts such as constructors, methods, overloaded operators and inheritance are presented. Retrieving data from URLs and processing of larger amounts of data and their queries and storage in files are addressed. Simple interactive graphics and operations are also presented with the help of an object-oriented graphics library.				
Intended Learning Outcomes				
Upon completion of this module, students will be able to				
- explain basic concepts of imperative programming languages such as variables, assignments, loops, function calls, data structures; - work with user input from the keyboard, and write interactive Python programs; - write, test, and debug programs; - illustrate basic object-oriented programming concepts such as objects, classes, information hiding, and inheritance; - give original examples of function and operator overloading;				

- retrieve data and process and generate data from/to files;
- use some available Python modules and libraries such as those related to data or graphics.

Indicative Literature

Kenneth A. Lambert (2014). Fundamentals of Python Data Structures. Boston: Cengage Learning PTR.

Mark Summerfield (2010). Programming in Python: A complete introduction to the Python language, second edition. London: Pearson Education.

John Zelle (2009). Python Programming: An introduction to Computer Science, second edition. Portland: Franklin, Beedle & Associates.

Igor Milovanovic (2013). Python Data Visualization Cookbook. Birmingham: Packt Publishing.

Cay Horstmann, Rance D. Necaise (2018). Python for Everyone, 3rd Edition. Hoboken: Wiley.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- The module is a mandatory / mandatory elective module of the Methods area that is part of the Constructor Track (Methods and Skills modules; Community Impact Project module; Language modules; Big Questions modules).

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment type: Written examination

Duration 120 min

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Module achievements: 50% of the 13 programming assignments passed. .

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

8.1.4 Applied Statistics with R

Module Name Applied Statistics with R		Module Code CTMS-MET-03	Level (type) Year 1 (Methods)	CP 5	
Module Components					
Number	Name		Type	CP	
CTMS-03	Applied Statistics with R		Lecture & Lab (online)	5	
Module Coordinator N.N.	Program Affiliation • CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory Status Mandatory for IBA (online) and IEM (online)		
Entry Requirements		Frequency	Duration		
Pre-requisites ☒ None		Annually (Spring)	1 semester		
Co-requisites ☒ None Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills					
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
17.5 h	17.5 h		10 h	80 h	125 h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Get acquainted to statistical thinking by watching online videos for introductory probability and statistics as well as paying attention whenever arguments are backed up by empirical data.					
Content and Educational Aims					
We live in a world full of data and more and more decisions are taken based on a comprehensive analysis of data. A central method of data analysis is the use of models describing the relationship between a set of predictor variables and a response. This module provides a thorough introduction to quantitative data analysis covering graphical representations, numerical summary statistics, correlation, and regression models. The module also introduces the fundamental concepts of statistical inference. Students learn about the different data types, how to best visualize them and how to draw conclusions from the graphical representations. Students will learn in this module the ideas and techniques of regression models within the generalized linear model framework involving multiple predictors and co-variates. Students will learn how to become an intelligent user of statistical techniques from a prosumers perspective to assess the quality of presented statistical results and to produce high-quality analyses by themselves. By using illustrative examples from economics, engineering, and the natural and social sciences students will gain the relevant background knowledge for their specific major as well as an interdisciplinary glimpse of other research fields. The general objective of the module is to enable students to become skilled statistical modelers who are well versed in the various assumptions, limitations, and controversies of statistical models and their application. Regular exercises and practical sessions will corroborate the students’ proficiency with the statistical software R.					

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to:

1. apply basic techniques in statistical modeling and quantitative research methods
2. describe fundamental statistical concepts, procedures, their assumptions and statistical fallacies
3. explain the potential of using quantitative methods in all fields of applications;
4. express informed skepticism of the limitations of statistical reasoning;
5. interpret statistical modeling results in scientific publications;
6. perform basic and intermediate-level statistical analyses of data, using R.

Indicative Literature

Michael J. Crawley (2013). The R Book, Second Edition. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons.

Peter Daalgard (2008). Introductory Statistics with R. Berlin: Springer.

John Maindonald, W. John Braun (2010). Data Analysis and Graphics Using R – an Example-Based Approach, Third Edition, Cambridge Series. In Statistical and Probabilistic Mathematics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Christopher Gandrud (2015). Reproducible Research with R and RStudio, Second Edition. The R Series, Chapman & Hall/CRC Press.

Randall E. Schumacker (2014). Learning Statistics Using R. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Charles Wheelan (2013). Naked Statistics: Stripping the Dread from The Data. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

- Quantitative analytical skills are used and needed in many modules of all study programs.
- Pre-requisite for Econometrics.
- This module introduces students to R in preparation for the 2nd year mandatory method module on econometrics and 3rd year module on advanced econometrics.

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written examination

Duration: 120 min

Weight: 100%

During the examination students use the software R as an auxiliary resource approved by the Instructor of Record.

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

8.2 New Skills

8.2.1 Logic (perspective I)

Module Name Logic (perspective I)			Module Code CTNS-NSK-01	Level (type) Year 2 (New Skills)	CP 2.5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
CTNS-01		Logic (perspective I)		Lecture (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator Prof. Dr. Jules Coleman		Program Affiliation • CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory Status Mandatory elective for all UG students (one perspective must be chosen)	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites		Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills	Annually (Fall or Spring)	1 semester
☒ none		☒ none			
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
17.5h	10 h		10 h	25 h	62.5h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Content and Educational Aims Suppose a friend asks you to help solve a complicated problem? Where do you begin? Arguably, the first and most difficult task you face is to figure out what the heart of the problem actually is. In doing that you will look for structural similarities between the problem posed and other problems that arise in different fields that others may have addressed successfully. Those similarities may point you to a pathway for resolving the problem you have been asked to solve. But it is not enough to look for structural similarities. Sometimes relying on similarities may even be misleading. Once you’ve settled tentatively on what you take to be the heart of the matter, you will naturally look for materials, whether evidence or arguments, that you believe is relevant to its potential solution. But the evidence you investigate of course depends on your formulation of the problem, and your formulation of the problem likely depends on the tools you have available – including potential sources of evidence and argumentation. You cannot ignore this interactivity, but you can’t allow yourself to be hamstrung entirely by it. But there is more. The problem itself may be too big to be manageable all at once, so you will have to explore whether it can be broken into manageable parts and if the information you have bears on all or only some of those parts. And later you will face the problem of whether the solutions to the particular sub problems can be put together coherently to solve the entire problem taken as a whole. What you are doing is what we call engaging in computational thinking. There are several elements of computational thinking illustrated above. These include: Decomposition (breaking the larger problem down into smaller ones); Pattern recognition (identifying structural similarities); Abstraction (ignoring irrelevant particulars of the problem): and Creating Algorithms, problem-solving formulas. But even more basic to what you are doing is the process of drawing inferences from the material you have. After all, how else are you going to create a problem-solving formula, if you draw incorrect inferences about what information has shown and what, if anything follows logically from it. What you must do is apply the rules of logic to the information to draw inferences that are warranted.					

We distinguish between informal and formal systems of logic, both of which are designed to indicate fallacies as well as warranted inferences. If I argue for a conclusion by appealing to my physical ability to coerce you, I prove nothing about the truth of what I claim. If anything, by doing so I display my lack of confidence in my argument. Or if the best I can do is berate you for your skepticism, I have done little more than offer an ad hominem instead of an argument. Our focus will be on formal systems of logic, since they are at the heart of both scientific argumentation and computer developed algorithms. There are in fact many different kinds of logic and all figure to varying degrees in scientific inquiry. There are inductive types of logic, which purport to formalize the relationship between premises that if true offer evidence on behalf of a conclusion and the conclusion and are represented as claims about the extent to which the conclusion is confirmed by the premises. There are deductive types of logic, which introduce a different relationship between premise and conclusion. These variations of logic consist in rules that if followed entail that if the premises are true then the conclusion too must be true.

There are also modal types of logic which are applied specifically to the concepts of necessity and possibility, and thus to the relationship among sentences that include either or both those terms. And there is also what are called deontic logic, a modification of logic that purport to show that there are rules of inference that allow us to infer what we ought to do from facts about the circumstances in which we find ourselves. In the natural and social sciences most of the emphasis has been placed on inductive logic, whereas in math it is placed on deductive logic, and in modern physics there is an increasing interest in the concepts of possibility and necessity and thus in modal logic. The humanities, especially normative discussions in philosophy and literature are the province of deontic logic.

This module will also take students through the central aspects of computational thinking, as it is related to logic; it will introduce the central concepts in each, their relationship to one another and begin to provide the conceptual apparatus and practical skills for scientific inquiry and research.

Intended Learning Outcomes

Students acquire transferable and key skills in this module.

By the end of this module, the students will be able to

6. apply the various principles of logic and expand them to computational thinking.
7. understand the way in which logical processes in humans and in computers are similar and different at the same time.
8. apply the basic rules of first-order deductive logic and employ them rules in the context of creating a scientific or social scientific study and argument.
9. employ those rules in the context of creating a scientific or social scientific study and argument.

Indicative Literature

Frege, Gottlob (1879), Begriffsschrift, eine der arithmetischen nachgebildete Formelsprache des reinen Denkens [Translation: A Formal Language for Pure Thought Modeled on that of Arithmetic], Halle an der Saale: Verlag von Louis Nebert.

Gödel, Kurt (1986), Russels mathematische Logik. In: Alfred North Whitehead, Bertrand Russell: Principia Mathematica. Vorwort, S. V–XXXIV. Suhrkamp.

Leeds, Stephen. "George Boolos and Richard Jeffrey. Computability and logic. Cambridge University Press, New York and London 1974, x+ 262 pp." The Journal of Symbolic Logic 42.4 (1977): 585-586.

Kubica, Jeremy. Computational fairy tales. Jeremy Kubica, 2012.

McCarthy, Timothy. "Richard Jeffrey. Formal logic: Its scope and limits. of XXXVIII 646. McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York etc. 1981, xvi+ 198 pp." The Journal of Symbolic Logic 49.4 (1984): 1408-1409.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written Examination

Duration/Length: 60 min

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

8.2.2 Logic (perspective II)

Module Name		Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Logic (perspective II)		CTNS-NSK-02	Year 2 (New Skills)	2.5
Module Components				
Number	Name		Type	CP
CTNS-02	Logic (perspective II)		Lecture (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator	Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
N.N.	CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory elective for all UG students (one perspective must be chosen)	
Entry Requirements		Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites		Annually (Fall)	1 semester	
Co-requisites				
Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills				
☒ none				
☒ none				
Student Workload				
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
17.5 h	10 h	10 h	25 h	62.5 hours h
Recommendations for Preparation				
Content and Educational Aims				
The focus of this module is on formal systems of logic, since they are at the heart of both scientific argumentation and computer developed algorithms. There are in fact many kinds of logic and all figure to varying degrees in scientific inquiry. There are inductive types of logic, which purport to formalize the relationship between premises that if true offer evidence on behalf of a conclusion and the conclusion and are represented as claims about the extent to which the conclusion is confirmed by the premises. There are deductive types of logic, which introduce a different relationship between premise and conclusion. These variations of logic consist in rules that if followed entail that if the premises are true then the conclusion too must be true. This module introduces logics that go beyond traditional deductive propositional logic and predicate logic and as such it is aimed at students who are already familiar with basics of traditional formal logic. The aim of the module is to provide an overview of alternative logics and to develop a sensitivity that there are many different logics that can provide effective tools for solving problems in specific application domains. The module first reviews the principles of a traditional logic and then introduces many-valued logics that distinguish more than two truth values, for example true, false, and unknown. Fuzzy logic extends traditional logic by replacing truth values with real numbers in the range 0 to 1 that are expressing how strong the believe into a proposition is. Modal logics introduce modal operators expressing whether a proposition is necessary or possible. Temporal logics deal with propositions that are qualified by time. Once can view temporal logics as a form of modal logics where propositions are qualified by time constraints. Interval temporal logic provides a way to reason about time intervals in which propositions are true. The module will also investigate the application of logic frameworks to specific classes of problems. For example, a special subset of predicate logic, based on so-called Horn clauses, forms the basis of logic programming languages such as Prolog.				

Description logics, which are usually decidable logics, are used to model relationships and they have applications in the semantic web, which enables search engines to reason about resources present on the Internet.

Intended Learning Outcomes

Students acquire transferable and key skills in this module.

By the end of this module, the students will be able to

1. apply the various principles of logic
2. explain practical relevance of non-standard logic
3. describe how many-valued logic extends basic predicate logic
4. apply basic rules of fuzzy logic to calculate partial truth values
5. sketch basic rules of temporal logic
6. implement predicates in a logic programming language
7. prove some simple non-standard logic theorems

Indicative Literature

Bergmann, Merry. "An Introduction to Many-Valued and Fuzzy Logic: Semantics, Algebras, and Derivation Systems", Cambridge University Press, April 2008.

Sterling, Leon S., Ehud Y. Shapiro, Ehud Y. "The Art of Prolog", 2nd edition, MIT Press, March 1994.

Fisher, Michael. "An Introduction to Practical Formal Methods Using Temporal Logic", Wiley, Juli 2011.

Baader, Franz. "The Description Logic Handbook: Theory Implementation and Applications", Cambridge University Press, 2nd edition, May 2010.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written Examination

Duration/Length: 60 min

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

8.2.3 Causation and Correlation (perspective I)

Module Name			Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Causation and Correlation (perspective I)			CTNS-NSK-03	Year 2 (New Skills)	2.5
Module Components					
Number		Name		Type	CP
CTNS-03		Causation and Correlation		Lecture (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator		Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
Prof. Dr. Jules Coleman		• CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory elective for all UG students (one perspective must be chosen)	
Entry Requirements			Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites		Co-requisites	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills	Annually (Spring)	1 semester
☒ none		☒ none			
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
17.5h	10 h		10 h	25 h	62.5h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Content and Educational Aims					
In many ways, life is a journey. And also, as in other journeys, our success or failure depends not only on our personal traits and character, our physical and mental health, but also on the accuracy of our map. We need to know what the world we are navigating is actually like, the how, why and the what of what makes it work the way it does. The natural sciences provide the most important tool we have developed to learn how the world works and why it works the way it does. The social sciences provide the most advanced tools we have to learn how we and other human beings, similar in most ways, different in many others, act and react and what makes them do what they do. In order for our maps to be useful, they must be accurate and correctly reflect the way the natural and social worlds work and why they work as they do. The natural sciences and social sciences are blessed with enormous amounts of data. In this way, history and the present are gifts to us. To understand how and why the world works the way it does requires that we are able to offer an explanation of it. The data supports a number of possible explanations of it. How are we to choose among potential explanations? Explanations, if sound, will enable us to make reliable predictions about what the future will be like, and also to identify many possibilities that may unfold in the future. But there are differences not just in the degree of confidence we have in our predictions, but in whether some of them are necessary future states or whether all of them are merely possibilities? Thus, there are three related activities at the core of scientific inquiry: understanding where we are now and how we got here (historical); knowing what to expect going forward (prediction); and exploring how we can change the paths we are on (creativity). At the heart of these activities are certain fundamental concepts, all of which are related to the scientific quest to uncover immutable and unchanging laws of nature. Laws of nature are thought to reflect <u>a causal</u> nexus between a previous event and a future one. There are also true statements that reflect universal or nearly universal connections between events past and present that are not laws of nature because the relationship they express is that of <u>a correlation</u> between events. A working thermostat accurately allows us to determine or even to predict the temperature in the room in which it is located, but it does not explain why the room has the temperature it has. What then is the core difference between causal					

relationships and correlations? At the same time, we all recognize that given where we are now there are many possible futures for each of us, and even had our lives gone just the slightest bit differently than they have, our present state could well have been very different than it is. The relationship between possible pathways between events that have not materialized but could have is expressed through the idea of counterfactual.

Creating accurate roadmaps, forming expectations we can rely on, making the world a more verdant and attractive place requires us to understand the concepts of causation, correlation, counterfactual explanation, prediction, necessity, possibility, law of nature and universal generalization. This course is designed precisely to provide the conceptual tools and intellectual skills to implement those concepts in our future readings and research and ultimately in our experimental investigations, and to employ those tools in various disciplines.

Intended Learning Outcomes

Students acquire transferable and key skills in this module.

By the end of this module, the students will be able to

1. formulate testable hypotheses that are designed to reveal causal connections and those designed to reveal interesting, important and useful correlations.
2. distinguish scientifically interesting correlations from unimportant ones.
3. apply critical thinking skills to evaluate information.
4. understand when and why inquiry into unrealized possibility is important and relevant.

Indicative Literature

Thomas S. Kuhn: The Structure of Scientific Revolutions, Nelson, fourth edition 2012;

Goodman, Nelson. Fact, fiction, and forecast. Harvard University Press, 1983;

Quine, Willard Van Orman, and Joseph Silbert Ullian. The web of belief. Vol. 2. New York: Random house, 1978.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written Examination

Duration/Length: 60 min

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

8.2.4 Causation and Correlation (perspective II)

Module Name		Module Code	Level (type)	CP
Causation and Correlation (perspective II)		CTNS-NSK-04	Year 2 (New Skills)	2.5
Module Components				
Number	Name		Type	CP
CTNS-04	Causation and Correlations (perspective II)		Lecture (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator	Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status	
Dr. Keivan Mallahi-Karai Dr. Eoin Ryan Dr. Irina Chiaburu	• CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory elective for all UG students (one perspective must be chosen)	
Entry Requirements		Frequency	Duration	
Pre-requisites		Annually (Spring)	1 semester	
Co-requisites				
☒ none	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills			
	☒ none	• Basic probability theory		
Student Workload				
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
17.5 h	10 h	10 h	25 h	62.5h
Recommendations for Preparation				
Content and Educational Aims				
Causality or causation is a surprisingly difficult concept to understand. David Hume famously noted that causality is a concept that our science and philosophy cannot do without, but it is equally a concept that our science and philosophy cannot describe. Since Hume, the problem of cause has not gone away, and sometimes seems to get even worse (e.g., quantum mechanics confusing previous notions of causality). Yet, ways of doing science that lessen our need to explicitly use causality have become very effective (e.g., huge developments in statistics). Nevertheless, it still seems that the concept of causality is at the core of explaining how the world works, across fields as diverse as physics, medicine, logistics, the law, sociology, and history – and ordinary daily life – through all of which, explanations and predictions in terms of cause and effect remain intuitively central. Causality remains a thorny problem but, in recent decades, significant progress has occurred, particularly in work by or inspired by Judea Pearl. This work incorporates many 20th century developments, including statistical methods – but with a reemphasis on finding the why, or the cause, behind statistical correlations –, progress in understanding the logic, semantics and metaphysics of conditionals and counterfactuals, developments based on insights from the likes of philosopher Hans Reichenbach or biological statistician Sewall Wright into causal precedence and path analysis, and much more. The result is a new toolkit to identify causes and build causal explanations. Yet even as we get better at identifying causes, this raises new (or old) questions about causality, including metaphysical questions about the nature of causes (and effects, events, objects, etc), but also questions about what we really use causality for (understanding the world as it is or just to glean predictive control of specific outcomes), about how causality is used differently in different fields and activities (is cause in physics the				

same as that in history?), and about how other crucial concepts relate to our concept of cause (space and time seem to be related to causality, but so do concepts of legal and moral responsibility).

This course will introduce students to the mathematical formalism derived from Pearl's work, based on directed acyclic graphs and probability theory. Building upon previous work by Reichenbach and Wright, Pearl defines a "a calculus of interventions" of "do-calculus" for talking about interventions and their relation to causation and counterfactuals. This model has been applied in various areas ranging from econometrics to statistics, where acquiring knowledge about causality is of great importance.

At the same time, the course will not forget some of the metaphysical and epistemological issues around cause, so that students can better critically evaluate putative causal explanations in their full context. Abstractly, such issues involve some of the same philosophical questions Hume already asked, but more practically, it is important to see how metaphysical and epistemological debates surrounding the notion of cause affect scientific practice, and equally if not more importantly, how scientific practice pushes the limits of theory. This course will look at various ways in which empirical data can be transformed into explanations and theories, including the variance approach to causality (characteristic of the positivistic quantitative paradigm), and the process theory of causality (associated with qualitative methodology). Examples and case studies will be relevant for students of the social sciences but also students of the natural/physical world as well.

Intended Learning Outcomes

Students acquire transferable and key skills in this module.

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to

1. have a clear understanding of the history of causal thinking.
2. form a critical understanding of the key debates and controversies surrounding the idea of causality.
3. recognize and apply probabilistic causal models.
4. explain how understanding of causality differs among different disciplines.
5. demonstrate how theoretical thinking about causality has shaped scientific practices.

Indicative Literature

Paul, L. A. and Ned Hall. Causation: A User's Guide. Oxford University Press 2013.

Pearl, Judea. Causality: Models, Reasoning and Inference. Cambridge University Press 2009

Pearl, Judea, Glymour Madelyn and Jewell, Nicolas. Causal Inference in Statistics: A Primer. Wiley 2016

Ilari, Phyllis McKay and Federica Russo. Causality: Philosophical Theory Meets Scientific Practice. Oxford University Press 2014.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment: Written examination

Duration/Length: 60 min

Weight: 100 %

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

8.3 Language and Humanities Modules

8.3.1 Languages

The descriptions of the language modules are provided in a separate document, the “Language Module Handbook” that can be accessed from the Constructor University’s Language & Community Center internet sites (<https://constructor.university/student-life/language-community-center/learning-languages>).

8.3.2 Humanities

8.3.2.1 Introduction to Philosophical Ethics

Module Name Introduction to Philosophical Ethics		Module Code CTHU-HUM-001	Level (type) Year 1	CP 2.5
Module Components				
Number	Name		Type	CP
CTHU-001	Introduction to Philosophical Ethics		Lecture (online)	
Module Coordinator Dr. Eoin Ryan	Program Affiliation CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory Status Mandatory elective	
Entry Requirements Pre-requisites ☒ none		Frequency Annually (Spring/Fall)	Duration 1 semester	
	Co-requisites ☒ none	Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills		
Student Workload				
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
17.5h	10 h	10 h	25 h	62.5h
Recommendations for Preparation				
Content and Educational Aims The nature of morality – how to lead a life that is good for yourself, and how to be good towards others – has been a central debate in philosophy since the time of Socrates, and it is a topic that continues to be vigorously discussed. This course will introduce students to some of the key aspects of philosophical ethics, including leading normative theories of ethics (e.g. consequentialism or utilitarianism, deontology, virtue ethics, natural law ethics, egoism) as well as some important questions from metaethics (are useful and generalizable ethical claims even possible; what do ethical speech and ethical judgements				

actually do or explain) and moral psychology (how do abstract ethical principles do when realized by human psychologies). The course will describe ideas that are key factors in ethics (free will, happiness, responsibility, good, evil, religion, rights) and indicate various routes to progress in understanding ethics, as well as some of their difficulties.

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to

1. Describe normative ethical theories such as consequentialism, deontology and virtue ethics.
2. Discuss some metaethical concerns.
3. Analyze ethical language.
4. Highlight complexities and contradictions in typical ethical commitments.
5. Indicate common parameters for ethical discussions at individual and social levels.
6. Analyze notions such as objectivity, subjectivity, universality, pluralism, value.

Indicative Literature

Simon Blackburn, *Being Good* (2009)

Russ Shafer-Landay, *A Concise Introduction to Ethics* (2019)

Mark van Roojen, *Metaethicas: A Contemporary Introduction* (2015)

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written Examination

Duration/Length: 60 min

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module.

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

8.3.2.2 Introduction to the Philosophy of Science

Module Name Introduction to the Philosophy of Science		Module Code CTHU-HUM-002	Level (type) Year 1	CP 2.5
Module Components				
Number	Name		Type	CP
CTHU-002	Introduction to the Philosophy of Science		Lecture (online)	2.5
Module Coordinator Dr. Eoin Ryan	Program Affiliation • CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory Status Mandatory elective	
Entry Requirements Pre-requisites ☒ None Co-requisites ☒ None Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills			Frequency Annually (Spring/Fall)	Duration 1 semester
Student Workload				
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning	Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
17.5 h	10 h	10 h	25 h	62.5h
Recommendations for Preparation				
Content and Educational Aims This humanities module will introduce students to some of the central ideas in philosophy of science. Topics will include distinguishing science from pseudo-science, types of inference and the problem of induction, the pros and cons of realism and anti-realism, the role of explanation, the nature of scientific change, the difference between natural and social sciences, scientism and the values of science, as well as some examples from philosophy of the special sciences (e.g., physics, biology). The course aims to give students an understanding of how science produces knowledge, and some of the various contexts and issues which mean this process is never entirely transparent, neutral, or unproblematic. Students will gain a critical understanding of science as a human practice and technology; this will enable them both to better understand the importance and success of science, but also how to properly critique science when appropriate.				
Intended Learning Outcomes Upon completion of this module, students will be able to 1. Understand key ideas from the philosophy of science. 2. Discuss different types of inference and rational processes. 3. Describe differences between how the natural sciences, social sciences and humanities discover knowledge. 4. Identify ways in which science can be more and less value-laden. 5. Illustrate some important conceptual leaps in the history of science				
Indicative Literature Peter Godfrey-Smith, Theory and Reality (2021) James Ladyman, Understanding Philosophy of Science (2002)				

Paul Song, Philosophy of Science: Perspectives from Scientists (2022)

Usability and Relationship to other Modules

Examination Type: Module Examination

Assessment Type: Written Examination

Duration/Length: 60 min

Weight: 100%

Scope: All intended learning outcomes of the module

Completion: To pass this module, the examination must be passed with at least 45%.

8.3.2.3 Introduction to Visual Culture

Module Name		Module Code	Level (type)	CP	
Introduction to Visual Culture		CTHU-HUM-003	Year 1	2.5	
Module Components					
Number	Name		Type	CP	
CTHU-003	Introduction to Visual Culture		Lecture (online)	2.5	
Module Coordinator	Program Affiliation		Mandatory Status		
Dr. Irina Chiaburu	CONSTRUCTOR Track Area		Mandatory elective		
Entry Requirements		Frequency	Duration		
Pre-requisites		Annually (Spring/Fall)	1 semester		
☒ none					
Co-requisites Knowledge, Abilities, or Skills					
☒ None					
Student Workload					
Asynchronous Self Study	Interactive Learning		Assessment Preparation	Independent Study	Hours Total
14h	14 h		10 h	24.5h	62.5h
Recommendations for Preparation					
Content and Educational Aims					
Of the five senses, the sense of sight has for a long time occupied the central position in human cultures. As John Berger has suggested this could be because we can see and recognize the world around us before we learn how to speak. Images have been with us since the earliest days of the human history. In fact, the earliest records of human history are images found on cave walls across the world. We use images to capture abstract ideas, to catalogue and organize the world, to represent the world, to capture specific moments, to trace time and change, to tell stories, to express feelings, to better understand, to provide evidence and more. At the same time, images exert their power on us, seducing us into believing in their ‘innocence’, that is into forgetting that as representations they are also interpretations, i.e., a particular version of the world. The purpose of this course is to explore multiple ways in which images and the visual in general mediate and structure human experiences and practices from more specialized discourses, e.g., scientific discourses, to more informal and personal day-to-day practices, such as self-fashioning in cyberspace. We will look at how social and historical contexts affect how we see, as well as what is visible and what is not. We will explore the centrality of the visual to the intellectual activity, from early genres of scientific drawing to visualizations of big data. We will examine whether one can speak of visual culture of protest, look at the relationship between looking and subjectivity and, most importantly, ponder the relationship between the visual and the real.					

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this module, students will be able to

1. understand a range of key concepts pertaining to visual culture, art theory and cultural analysis
2. understand the role visuality plays in development and maintenance of political, social, and intellectual discourses
3. think critically about images and their contexts.
4. reflect critically on the connection between seeing and knowing

Indicative Literature

Berger, J., Blomberg, S., Fox, C., Dibb, M., & Hollis, R. (1973). Ways of seeing.

Foucault, M. (2002). The order of things: an archaeology of the human sciences (Ser. Routledge classics). Routledge.

Hunt, L. (2004). Politics, culture, and class in the French revolution: twentieth anniversary edition, with a new preface (Ser. Studies on the history of society and culture, 1). University of California Press.

Miller, V. (2020). Understanding digital culture (Second). SAGE.

Thomas, N. (1994). Colonialism's culture: anthropology, travel and government. Polity Press.

Usability and Relationship to other Modules**Examination Type: Module Examination**

Assessment: Written examination

Duration/Length: 60 min.

Weight: 100%

Scope: all intended learning outcomes

Completion: To pass this module, the examination has to be passed with at least 45%

9 Appendix

9.1 Intended Learning Outcomes Assessment-Matrix

Industrial Engineering & Management BSc										General Logistics		General Industrial Engineering		Introduction to International Business		Intro to Finance & Accounting		Process Model and Simulation		Operations Research		Applied Project Management		Lean and Quality Management		Product & Product System Design		Production Planning and Control		AI and Data Managem. for Industrial Solutions		International Strategic Management		Blockchain Tech. and Applications		Advanced Product Design		Sustainable Supply Chain Management		Integrated Decision Making in SCM		Law of Transportation, For. and Log.		Distribution & E-commerce		Guided Industrial Project / Mandatory Internship		Bachelor's Thesis		CT Methods		CT New Skills		CT Language / Humanities																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Semester													1	2	1	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	1-4	3-4	1-2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Mandatory (m) / Mandatory Elective (me) / optional (o)													m	m	m	m	m	m	me	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m